

Dr Virginia Marshall

Profile

Biographical

Dr Marshall is a Research Fellow based at the Australian National University's School of Regulation and Global Governance (RegNet). She is a practising lawyer and leading legal scholar with expertise in Aboriginal water rights, native title rights in Sea Country, Indigenous governance and the intersection of Traditional Knowledge systems and western intellectual property regimes, especially as it relates to Indigenous commercialisation of traditional medicines.

Virginia's doctoral thesis 'A web of Aboriginal water rights: Examining the competing Aboriginal claim for water property rights and interests in Australia' won the 2015 WEH Stanner Award and was published by AIATSIS Aboriginal Studies Press as *Overturing Aqua nullius*, recognised as a seminal publication.

Virginia is a former criminal defence lawyer with NSW Legal Aid, former associate & researcher with the Federal Court of Australia, and former Senior Legal Officer with the Australian Law Reform Commission. She is a professional member of the NSW Law Society and a Magistrate for the NSW Law Society's 'Mock Trial Competition'. Dr Marshall was ANU's Inaugural Indigenous Postdoctoral Fellow (2017-2022).

Virginia holds various government appointments including serving on the Climate Change Authority Board, Deputy Co-Chair of the Committee on Aboriginal Water Interests and the Drafting Group for the National Water Initiative Mark 2 and regularly invited on expert roundtables relating to water policy reform. Virginia serves on the ANU Human Ethics Research Committee, the inaugural Māori Research and Ethics Council and Chair of the ANU Indigenous Research Advisory Group. Virginia is a Co-Chair of the ANU Institute for Climate, Energy & Disaster Solutions *Indigenous peoples, cultures and knowledges* research cluster and is a Research Associate and Board member of ANU's Australian Studies Institute.

Virginia is in high demand for conferences and seminars, in Australia and internationally, including Indigenous water rights, Indigenous peoples' and climate change, Indigenous governance, Indigenous protected area management and traditional knowledge protection and commercialisation. Her current research focus is as the lead Chief Investigator on a 3-year ARC-funded Aboriginal medicines project in collaboration with Deakin and Griffith Universities and Kimberley traditional knowledge holders.

Research interests

- Indigenous water law, rights & interests
- Indigenous Traditional Knowledge, Information & Knowledge Systems
- Indigenous environmental sciences & protected area management
- Commercialisation of native foods, medicines & treatments
- Indigenous business development livelihoods and climate change
- Global Policy & Governance with Indigenous peoples
- Domestic implementation of UNDRIP and the Nagoya Protocol

Qualifications

- Graduate Certificate in Laws (Criminal Practice): [2017] University of Wollongong
- Doctor of Philosophy (Law): [2014] Macquarie University
- Master of Laws [2002] Australian National University
- Graduate Diploma in Legal Practice: [2003] University of Wollongong
- Bachelor of Laws: [2002] University of Wollongong
- Bachelor of Arts (Honours): [1999] University of Wollongong
- Bachelor of Vocational Education and Training: [1999] Charles Sturt University

Research

Grant Projects

Australian Research Council Discovery Indigenous project **IN220100031** 'Barriers and pathways to development of Indigenous traditional medicines' grant of \$1,014,000 over 3-years. Lead Chief Investigator Dr Virginia Marshall (ANU) in collaboration with Chief Investigator Professor Emma Kowal (Deakin University) and Chief Investigator Professor Ron Quinn (Griffith University) and Kimberley Nyikina and Mangala traditional owners.

Supervision

Primary Supervisor

- Leila Skoss, ANU College of Law, Honours Program, achieved First Class Honours.
- Hmalan Hunter-Xenie, ANU Fenner School Honours Program, Indigenous student (2019-20), Awarded first class Honours

Associate supervisor

- Wahid Khan, DPhil candidate, ANU RegNet and Oxford University (2023)
- Giselle Cruzado Melendez, PhD candidate, ANU Fenner School (part-time, 2nd/ 3rd year).
- Binota Dhamai, PhD candidate, ANU RegNet, thesis submitted (2021-2023)
- Kate Harriden, PhD candidate, ANU Fenner School (2018-2022)

Mentor

- Emily Fishpool, Fenner Undergrad Indigenous Studies Project - fire farming (2018-20)

Teaching

- **REGN8019**: Biyam-burru-wa-la-nha: Indigenous Peoples and Self-Governing Systems, 4-week intensive, ANU RegNet Postgraduate course, Convenor/Lecturer, February-March 2022.
- **ENVS6315**: Essentials of Environmental Law, Fenner School of Environment and Society, Australian National University, June 2021.
- **LAWS4238**: Indigenous Australians and the Law, College of Law, ANU, Semester 2, Convenor/Lecturer, July-Oct 2019.

Guest lectures

- 17 July 2023: 'Indigenous Perspectives on Environmental Law', **ENVS3015 / ENVS6315**: Essentials of Environmental Law, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 16 May 2023: 'Indigenous Regulation and Governance' (online), EMPA: Governing by the Rules, Australia and New Zealand School of Government.
- 24 April 2023: 'Indigenous Water Rights', **LAWS20009**: Environmental Rights and Responsibilities Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne.
- 20 Feb 2023: 'Aboriginal water rights and Aqua Nullius', **ENVS6555**: Water Management, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 19 Jan 2023: 'Aboriginal water rights and aqua nullius', online presentation with Lille Madden, Larissa Baldwin and Roxy Moore *Groundswell Truth-telling and Healing Panel*, Invasion Day 2023.
- 25 Oct 2022: 'Opportunities for Indigenous water? Rights of Nature: another tool for extinguishment of First Peoples laws, customs & practices?', **RegNet Conversations Series** - Regulatory futures (Panel 3: Opportunities), RegNet ANU.
- 26 Sept 2022: 'Climate Change, Indigenous rights and policy', **ENVS3020**: Climate Change Science and Policy, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.

- 2 August 2022: 'Indigenous Peoples TK & Opportunities in Climate Change Development', **DFAT Short Course:** Climate Change Adaptation Opportunities in Development, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Canberra.
- 5 July 2022: 'Indigenous Australian medicines: innovation on regulatory and governance pathways to market: ARC Discovery Indigenous Project', **Regnet Seminar**, ANU.
- 13 May 2022: **CUC100** Academic Literacies through exploring Sustainability, Remote Assistance Teacher Education Class, Batchelor Institute, NT.
- 18 Feb 2022: 'Everyone's Business, Indigenous critiques on COP26', RegNet Seminar series - Water on the Horizon, Australian National University.
- 10 Nov 2021: 'Aboriginal perspectives on the role of bush foods and medicines in Sustainable Agriculture' **ENVS2023:** Sustainable Agriculture, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 16 Aug 2021: 'Climate Change, Indigenous rights and policy', **ENVS3020:** Climate Change Science and Policy, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 13 July 2021: 'Indigenous Perspectives', **ENVS6315:** Essentials of Environmental Law, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 27 Oct 2020: 'Indigenous Perspectives on Complexity and Adaptive Governance', RegNet Webinar, Critical junctures: Reimagining regulatory governance – Complexity, ANU.
- 31 July 2020: 'Indigenous Australians & Violence Against Women', **REGN8007:** Violence in the Contemporary World, RegNet Australian National University.
- 28 July 2020: 'Difference soil, same story: Black Lives Matter', RegNet Webinar, ANU.
- 14 July 2020: 'Indigenous Perspectives', **ENVS3015:** Essentials of Environmental Law, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 30 June 2020: 'Black Lives Matter: Responding to Aboriginal Deaths in custody', Guest lecture Narrabundah College, ACT.
- 22 May 2020: 'Reducing Inequality for Indigenous People in the Criminal Justice System' **CRIM3005:** Criminology - Diversity and Crime: Equality in the Criminal Justice System, Centre for Social Research Methods, ANU.
- 6 May 2020: 'Indigenous Australians, the law and criminal justice' **REGN8013:** Criminology, RegNet Australian National University.
- 5 May 2020: 'Australian First Nations: Governance, Ontology & Self-determination' **SOCY2101:** Social Policy: Principles and Practice, College of Arts and Social Sciences, ANU.
- 30 April 2020: 'Indigenous Environmental Perspectives', **ENVS8015:** Contemporary Perspectives in Environmental Science, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 10 March 2020: 'Indigenous Water Law: regulatory approaches to governance', **REGN9052:** Regulation and Governance, RegNet, ANU.
- 10 March 2020: 'Aboriginal Water Sovereignty: Australia', **ENVS3005:** Water Management, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 24 Sept 2019: 'Aboriginal perspectives on the role of bush foods and medicines in Sustainable Agriculture' **ENVS2023:** Sustainable Agriculture, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 20 Sept 2019: 'Indigenous Australians & Violence Against Women', **REGN8007:** Violence Against Women in Australia, Asia and the Pacific, RegNet, ANU.
- 19 Sept 2019: 'Overturning Aqua nullius: securing Aboriginal water rights', Environment and Story, Bachelor of Arts Extension, **Trinity College**, University of Melbourne.
- 11 Sept 2019: 'Indigenous Perspectives', **ENVS3015:** Essentials of Environmental Law, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 14 August 2019: 'Climate Change, Indigenous rights and policy', **ENVS3020:** Climate Change Science and Policy, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.

- 14 August 2019: 'Indigenous Research Methodologies', **REGN8001** Criminology - Methods in Interdisciplinary Research, RegNet, ANU.
- 8 May 2019: 'Australian First Nations: Governance, Ontology & Self-determination' **SOCY2101**: Social Policy: Principles and Practice, College of Arts and Social Sciences, ANU.
- 30 April 2019: 'Indigenous Environmental Perspectives', **ENVS8015**: Contemporary Perspectives in Environmental Science, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 2 April 2019: Seminar Chair, Em. Prof Jon Altman 'Can the authenticity of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander art be regulated?', RegNet, ANU.
- 27 March 2019: Guest lecture, **ENVS1001**: Indigenous Land Management, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 22 March 2019: Guest lecturer, **ENVS2011**: Science at the Snowies': Snowy Mountains Field Trip, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 13 March 2019: 'Aboriginal Water Sovereignty: Australia', **ENVS3005**: Water Management, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 30 Nov 2018: 'Doing things better in Aboriginal Research', **AMICIE** presentation, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 14 September 2018: Guest lecture, **ENVS3015**: Essentials of environmental law, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 9 August 2018: Guest lecture 'Indigenous methodologies', **REGN8001** Master of Criminology, RegNet, ANU.
- 26 April 2018: Guest lecture, **ENVS8015**: Contemporary Perspectives in Environmental Science, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 28 March 2018: Guest lecture, **ENVS1001**: Environment and Society: Geography of Sustainability.
- 28 February 2018: 'Aboriginal water rights: An inherent connection' **ENVS3005/ENVS6555**: Water Management, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 7 February 2018: **Comparative and International Indigenous Rights Program**, guest lecture (online) with Thompson Rivers University Law Dean Prof Brad Morse & Prof Lindsay Robertson, University of Oklahoma, College of Law.
- February 2018: 'Aboriginal water rights and international comparatives' **Environmental Law Centre & POLIS Centre for Global Studies**, University of Victoria, BC Canada.
- February 2018: Invited presentations to **First Nations JD Law program & Indigenous Governance Postgraduate students**, University of Victoria, BC Canada.
- 21 Nov 2017: Guest lecture 'Indigenous policy responses', **Panel 2: Fear not, Papa is here** with Prof Chris Houston and Jon Altman, chaired by Darren Sinclair, RegNet, Australian National University.
- 5 April 2017: Guest Lecture 'Overturning aqua nullius, Chapter 10: Aboriginal water values in Australian policy and law', **Masterclass**, College of Asia & the Pacific, ANU.

Publications

Books:

- Marshall V, *Overturning aqua nullius: Securing Aboriginal water rights in Australia* Published by AIATSIS, Aboriginal Studies Press, 2017, foreword by the Hon Michael Kirby AC CMG.

Peer-reviewed Book chapters:

- Marshall V (2021) 'Akiba on behalf of the Torres Strait Regional Sea Claims Group v Commonwealth [2013] HCA 33', Chapter 7 pp. 112-116, with commentary by Alison Whittaker, in *Indigenous Legal Judgements: Bringing Indigenous Voices into Judicial Decision Making*, edited by Nicole Watson and Heather Douglas, Routledge.

- Marshall v (2021) 'Indigenous Ontologies in 'Caring for Country': Indigenous Australia's Sustainable Customs, Practices and Laws', Chapter 3 pp.23-32, in *Clan and Tribal Perspectives on Social, Economic and Environmental Sustainability, Indigenous Stories from Around the Globe*, edited by James C Spree, Adela J McMurray and Mark D McMillan, Emerald Publishing.
- Markham F, Marshall V and Morphy F (2019) 'Land and water ownership and use', Chapter 12 pp.142-157, in *Macquarie Atlas of Indigenous Australia 2nd edn*, edited by Bill Arthur and Frances Morphy, Macquarie Dictionary Publishers, Sydney.
- Marshall V (2017) 'Overturning aqua nullius: Pathways to national law reform' Chapter 19, 176-183 in *New Direction of Law in Australia*, R Levy et al (eds), Australian National University Press.
- Marshall V (2017) 'A reconstructed metaphor for Aboriginal property rights and interests in Australia: The challenges in normalizing Aboriginal ontology into Western concepts of knowledge and resources' Chapter 7, pp. 149-205, in *Indigenous Knowledge Forum – Comparative Systems for Recognising and Protecting Indigenous Knowledge and Culture*, edited by Natalie P Stoianoff, Lexis Nexis Butterworths.
- Marshall V (2015) 'The progress of Aboriginal water rights and interests in the Murray-Darling Basin in NSW: An essential element of culture' *Australian Environment Review* 30.
- Marshall V (2011) 'Income Management – Social Security Law', Chapter 10, pp. 247-283, in *Family Violence and Commonwealth Laws – Improving Legal Frameworks Final Report*, Australian Law Reform Commission Report 117, Commonwealth of Australia.

Peer-reviewed journal articles:

- Bates WB, Chu L, Claire H, Colloff MJ, Cotton R, Davies R, Larsen L, Loughrey G, Manero A, Marshall V, Martin S, Nguyen N-M, Nikolakis W, Poelina A, Schultz D, Taylor KS, Williams J, Wyrwoll & Grafton RQ (2023) 'A Tale of Two Rivers _ Baaka and Martuwarra, Australia: Shared Voices and Art towards Water Justice', *The Anthropocene Review* (accepted for publication 6/7/2023)
- Manero A, Taylor K, Nikolakis W, Adamowicz W, Marshall V, Spencer-Cotton A, Nguyen M & Grafton RQ (2022) 'A systematic literature review of non-market valuation of Indigenous peoples' values: Current knowledge, best-practice and framing questions for future research', *Ecosystem Services*, 54 101417. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoser.2022.101417>.
- Grafton RQ, Colloff MJ, Marshall V and Williams J (2020) 'Confronting a 'post-truth water world' in the Murray-Darling Basin, Australia', *Water Alternatives* 13(1), 1-28.
- Colloff M, Connell D, Daniell K, Grafton Q, Guillaume J, Kerkhoff L van, Marshall V, Nabavi E, Pittock J, Taylor K, Tregoning P, Williams J, Wyrwoll P (2020) 'Water reform for all: a national response to a water emergency', The Australian National University.
- Marshall V (2019) 'Removing the Veil from the 'Rights of Nature': The Dichotomy between First Nations Customary Rights and Environmental Legal Personhood', *Australian Feminist Law Journal* 45 (2), 233-248, DOI: 10.1080/13200968.2019.1802154.
- Marshall V (2020) 'Indigenous water policy: future collaborations', *Farm Policy Journal*, Winter 2020, 14-19, Australian Farm Institute.
- Gabriel Eckstein, Ariella D'Andrea, Virginia Marshall, Erin O'Donnell, Julia Talbot-Jones, Deborah Curran & Katie O'Bryan (2019) 'Conferring legal personality on the world's rivers: A brief intellectual assessment', *Water International*, 44 (6-7), 804-829, DOI: 10.1080/02508060.2019.1631558.

- Marshall V (2016) 'Deconstructing aqua nullius: Reclaiming Aboriginal water rights and communal identity in Australia' *Indigenous Law Bulletin* 8 (26), 9-13.
- Marshall V (2015) 'The progress of Aboriginal water rights and interests in the Murray Darling-Basin in NSW: An essential element of culture' *Australian Environment Review* 30 (6-7) 158-163.
- Stoianoff NP, Cahill A, Wright E & Marshall V (2014) 'Recognising and Protecting Aboriginal Knowledge Associated with Natural Resource Management – White Paper for the Office of Environment and Heritage, NSW 2014'. UTS Indigenous Knowledge Forum & North West Local Land Services (NSW).
- Marshall V (2013) 'Negotiating Indigenous access and benefit sharing agreements in genetic resources and scientific research' *Indigenous Law Bulletin* 8 (8), 14-17.
- Marshall V, Janke T & Watson A (2013) 'Community economic development in patenting traditional knowledge: A case study of the mudjala TK project in the Kimberley region of Western Australia' *Indigenous Law Bulletin* 8 (6), 17-21.
- Marshall V, & Bao-er (2012) 'Indigenous guardians ad litem are needed in child protection cases' *Social Science Research Network e-journal* 2012, <http://ssrn.com/author=2019221>.
- Marshall V (2011) 'Income Management in the context of family violence' *Indigenous Law Bulletin* 7 (26), 22-25.

Awards & Honours

Awards

- 2015 winner (unanimous) of the biennial AIATSIS Stanner Award, [Stanner Award | AIATSIS](#),

Honours

- Australian Council of Learned Academies and Cosmos magazine for NAIDOC Week 2023: <https://cosmosmagazine.com/people/culture/52-aboriginal-and-torres-strait-islander-people-changing-the-world/>
- University of Wollongong Law Alumnus '30 for 30' Profiles for the 30th Anniversary of the UOW Law School, April 2021, [Celebrating 30 years of Law at UOW - University of Wollongong - UOW](#)
- Macquarie University for International Women's Day 2021 'Women who change the world – spotlight on Macquarie alumnae', 18 Feb 2021, <https://www.mq.edu.au/macquariematters/women-who-change-the-world-spotlight-on-macquarie-alumnae/>
- Finalist, Indigenous Alumnus of the Year in the Australian National University 2020 Alumni Awards.
- Awarded 2018 Distinguished Woman Scholar by University of Victoria, Canada, with presentations at UVic and TRU, [Distinguished Women Scholars Awards - VPAC - UVic](#)
- NSW Department of Primary Industries 2017 'Hidden Treasures Honour Roll' celebrating rural women volunteers contributing to the well-being and unity of regional communities.
- ANU College of law honour roll: <https://law.anu.edu.au/alumni/alumni-profiles>
- Prime Minister and Cabinet 2018 NAIDOC Week promotion 'Because of her, we can!' honouring active and significant Aboriginal role models, <https://www.naidoc.org.au/news?page=8>
- Lifetime member of the Golden Key International Honour Society (from 2000).

Conference presentations

Keynote presentations

- **Public diplomacy event on Climate Change:** Keynote speech (by invitation) 'Climate change and Indigenous peoples' Australian Ambassador's residence, Cairo, Egypt, 15 June 2023.
<https://twitter.com/AusAmbEgy/status/1669367502143463424?s=20>
- **Australian Law Librarians' Association (Virtual) Conference:** Keynote presentation 'Uluru Statement from the Heart: Legal Research and Ethics', with Stephen Gageler AC, Meredith Leigh, Prof John McMillan AO, Hon Chief Justice Helen Murrell and Assoc Prof Heather Roberts, 24 Sept 2021.
- **ANU Reconciliation Week lecture:** 'Upstreamers & downstreamers: Promoting investment in First Peoples through the creation of exclusive rights', 25 May 2018. ANU TV, '[Upstreamers & downstreamers](#)' - YouTube; see also: [ANU Reconciliation Week Lecture 2018: Chancellor's Introduction \(gevans.org\)](#)
- **Environmental Law Centre keynote presentation:** 'Overturning Aqua nullius: Pathways to national law reform in Australia', University of Victoria, BC Canada, 31 January 2018.
- **Distinguished Woman Scholars Lecture:** 'The Sacredness of Water: Securing Indigenous water rights', Ceremonial Hall, First Nations House, hosted by UVic Dean of Law and First Nations leader Dr Skip Dick, University of Victoria, BC Canada, 30 January 2018.
- **Legal Status Rivers Conference:** 'Overturning Aqua nullius: Pathways to national law reform', Keynote presentation, Australian Earth Laws Alliance, University of Technology, Sydney, 9 Nov 2017.
<https://www.earthlaws.org.au/events/exploring-the-legal-status-of-nature/elsn-melbourne/>
- **New Developments in the legal status of rivers:** Keynote Speaker, Australian Earth Laws Alliance & the University of Melbourne Centre for Resources, Energy & Environmental Law, Brisbane, 11 August 2017.

Conference Presentations

- **Center for Intellectual Property x Innovation Policy Academic Conference:** Culture & IP: Analogs to Intellectual Property in Different Cultures (C-IP2) Panel (online), Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University, USA, 27 April 2023.
- **To Hell with Drowning AAPA Conference:** Plenary Session Chair, Trans-Indigenous reflections on sovereignty and self-determination Australian National University, 13 Apr 2023.
- **International Australian Studies Association biennial conference 2022 - It's Time...Again:** Invited speaker 'Should Indigenous people commercialise their traditional knowledge?', Australian Studies Institute, Australian National University, 30 November 2022.
- **Emerging Issues in Science & Society Symposium:** Invited speaker 'Should Indigenous people commercialise their traditional knowledge?', Deakin Downtown, Melbourne, 15 Sept 2022.
- **Global Alliance for the Rights of Nature (GARN) Global Gathering:** Invited speaker, 'Indigenous Peoples' law and governance', Siena, Italy, 15-18 October 2022.
- **Ecological Law and Governance Association 3rd Biennial Symposium:** Invited speaker 'Indigenous Peoples' law and governance', University of Siena, Siena, Italy 12-14 October 2022.
- **KALACC Kimberley Aboriginal Women's Culture Camp:** Invited speaker 'Intellectual Property and Aboriginal medicines', Gumbanan, Dampier Peninsula, 21 September 2022.
- **2022 Asia-Pacific Ministerial Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction (APMCDRR) - Strengthening inclusion of Indigenous knowledge to build resilience:** Session Chair (virtual), 20 September 2022.
<https://apmcdrr.undrr.org>
- **Better Futures Forum - Decarbonising sectors to achieve Australia's climate agenda together:** Panel presentation, 6 Sept 2022, https://www.betterfutures.org.au/forum_program

- **Better Futures Forum** – No net zero without nature: How to plan land-use and scale up nature based solutions to help meet our net zero targets, Panel presentation with David Hall, Joanne Griffin and Daniela Binder, 6 Sept 2022.
- **AMSA Global Health Conference** - Climate Change: A First Nations Lens: Plenary presentation ‘First Nations’ Water Management and Climate Change’, Melbourne, 27 August 2022.
- **DFAT NAIDOC Week event** - First Nations Water Management and Climate Change: Panel presentation with Phil Duncan, ‘Indigenous water rights and Aqua Nullius’, hosted by the Ambassador for the Environment, Diplomatic Academy, Canberra, 6 July 2022.
- **Family Law Pathways Network Conference:** Invited speaker ‘Reframing a culturally-competent courtroom’, Coffs Harbour, 20 May 2022.
- **Resilience Lab on Indigenous food systems** - Combining traditional wisdom, Indigenous science and Western scientific thinking to positively transform food systems: Invited presentation ‘Aboriginal perspectives on the role of bush foods and medicines in Sustainable Agriculture’, UN Climate Change Conference of the Parties (COP26), Glasgow, 10 Nov 2021.
- **Australian Water Partnership Roundtable: Indigenous water management** ‘Australian Water Partnerships: Indigenous Knowledge’, Panel presentation with Phil Duncan and Bradley Moggridge, 20 August 2021. <https://waterpartnership.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Indigenous-water-management-200821.pdf>
- **Better Futures Forum:** Plenary Panel presentation ‘Identifying and responding to climate change priorities for Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander peoples’, 19 August 2021. https://www.betterfutures.org.au/forum_summary_2021
- **Science of Recovery, Resilience & Renewal forum:** Livestream Panel presentation with Prof Sharon Lewin, Dr Ruth Vine, Dr Harry Al-Wassiti, Sally-Ann Williams and Chris LeBlanc, National Science Week, 12 Aug 2021. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gOEaMrhL04w> [22:50 -]
- **Climate Solutions:** Invited speaker, ‘Indigenous-led nature-based solutions to climate change’, 9 July 2021.
- **Australian Peoples' Tribunal for Community and Nature's Rights:** Invited speaker ‘Failure of legal frameworks in Australian law, regarding Indigenous rights and leadership in Caring for Country’, 23 June 2021.
- **Australian Earth Laws Alliance Conference** - Earth Laws Asia Pacific – Earth, Sea, Fire, Spirit: Invited speaker ‘Aqua Nullius’ and Aboriginal Water Rights’, 15 October 2020.
- **Trust & Accountability in a 2020 World:** Live Broadcast Panel presentation with the Hon. Michael Kirby CMG, Edward Muston SC, Elizabeth Espinosa, Lowell Bautista & Niamh Kinchin, University of Wollongong Law School, 28 July 2020.
- **Tomorrowland 2019 conference** - Caring for Country should be a sustainability and green design priority: Panel presentation with Angie Abdilla and Clarence Slockee, 4 Dec 2019.
- **Aquageography: people, fish and place, Australian Society for Fish Biology Conference:** Invited speaker ‘Restoring value in Indigenous science: beyond the Murray Darling SA Royal Commission’, Canberra, 15 October 2019.
- **The R(E)mergence of Nature in Culture II Conference:** Invited speaker ‘Indigenous Australia and Post-truth Climate Change: The value of Indigenous Science’, University of Sydney 11 July 2019.
- **Good Governance Conference:** Invited speaker ‘The next battleground: Aboriginal ontologies and Indigenous Fishing’, Sydney Law School, University of Sydney, 5 July 2019.
- **NAISA Conference:** Invited speaker ‘Running on empty: Negotiating remote sustainable livelihoods and climate justice in northern Aboriginal Australia’, University of Waikato, NZ, 27 June 2019.
- **37th Annual Australia & New Zealand Law and History Society Conference:** Plenary speaker ‘Exclusion, Confinement, Dispossession: uneven citizenship and spaces of sovereignty’, University of Wollongong 10-12 December 2018.

- **International Legal Ethics Conference (ILEC8) Legal Ethics in the Asian Century:** Social Justice and Democracy - The Role of Lawyers: Panel presentation: 'The rule of law: The role of the legal profession in realising the recommendations from Uluru Statement from the Heart', University of Melbourne, 7 December 2018.
- **Annual Indigenous Research Forum:** invited presenter, National Centre for Indigenous Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, 16 November 2018.
- **International Symposium: Exploring our Legal Relationship with the Living World:** Invited speaker 'Aboriginal Water Sovereignty: Australia', Australian Earth Laws Alliance, Griffith University, 25-26 October 2018.
- **25th Annual Hawai'i Conservation Conference:** Invited speaker (the only invited presenter from outside the Pacific/USA) 'Overturning Aqua nullius: Repositioning Aboriginal water rights and traditional knowledge to inform natural resource management', Honolulu, 24-26 July 2018.
- **Australia and International Law: From Dominion to the Contemporary World Symposium:** Invited speaker 'Reconfiguring federalism: Reviving Australia's failing heart in valuing the relevance of human rights and First Peoples sovereignty', La Trobe University, 20 July 2018.
- **National Native Title Conference: Many Laws, One Land:** Invited speaker 'Banking on Aboriginal water rights, new approaches in modelling cultural and economic water property rights', AIATSIS and Kimberley Land Council, Broome, 6 June 2018.
- **Access to Justice' Conference:** Invited speaker 'Overturning aqua nullius in Australia: honouring 'our belonging' to the land and waters', Annual TRU Law Students Conference, Thompson Rivers University, 9 February 2018.
- **Watersheds Conference:** 'Overturning Aqua nullius: Indigenous Rights to Water & Health', Mildura, Centre for the Study of the Inland, La Trobe University, 30 November 2017.
- **Going Beyond the Crisis Response: Building Trust and Maintaining Legitimacy in Environmental Flows:** Invited speaker, National Workshop, University of Melbourne, 27-28 November 2017.
- **Prominent Women in Law Panel:** panel presentation, Notre Dame University, Sydney, 26 Oct 2017.
- **18th Biennial Copyright Law and Practice Symposium:** Invited Speaker, Australian Copyright Council & Copyright Society of Australia, Sydney, 13 October 2017.
- **20th River Symposium and Environmental Flows Conference:** Invited speaker 'Overturning Aqua nullius: Securing Indigenous Water Rights in Australia', International River Foundation, Brisbane, 18-20 September 2017.
- **Australian Society for Limnology Conference - New science for a changing world:** Panel presentation 'Overturning Aqua nullius: Pathways to national law reform', , UTS, 27 September 2017.
- **National Indigenous Research Conference:** Co-Presenter with Prof Natalie Stoianoff & Prof Fiona Martin, 'Garuwanga: Forming a Competent Authority to Protect Indigenous Knowledge', AIATSIS, Canberra, 21-23 March 2017.

Seminars

- 15 Nov 2022: **UNFCC COP27 Moderated Panel Discussion**, 'Indigenous-led nature-based climate solutions and their influence on market integrity' Tyrone Garstone, Alfred Rolifo and Virginia Marshall, moderated by David Hinchley.
- 14 Nov 2022: **UNFCC COP27 Moderated Panel Discussion**, 'Implementing Global Standards for Nature-Based Solutions', Tristen Tilley, Alfred Rolifo, John Connor and Virginia Marshall, moderated by Frances Carter.
- 12 Nov 2022: **UNFCC COP27 Climate action hub:** 'Australian water for development community acting for climate', Sonia Cooper and Brad Moggridge, facilitated by Virginia Marshall.

- 12 Nov 2021: **UN Climate Change COP26: 'Taking up the Glasgow Climate Challenge'**, Online Webinar panel with Prof John Hewson AM, Prof Ross Garnaut AC and Prof Will Steffen, hosted by Council for the Human Future and Australia 21, Glasgow.
- 16 August 2021: **First Nations People & Environmental Justice** Seminar & Panel Discussion, Kambri Cultural Centre, ANU.
- 23 July 2021: **Webinar on Indigenous governance in Australia and Latin America**, School of Politics & International Relations, ANU College of Arts & Social Sciences, <https://rsss.cass.anu.edu.au/events/webinar-indigenous-governance-australia-and-latin-america>
- 8 June 2021: **NAIDOC week Panel presentation**, Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment, Canberra.
- 28 June 2022: **Family Law Pathways Network Webinar: 'The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP) and Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Child Placement Principles'**.
- 1 Dec 2020: **Institute for Water Futures Seminar: First Nations knowledge and wisdom**, Panel presentation: Dr Virginia Marshall and Hmalan Hunter-Xénié, moderated by Prof Quentin Grafton [Institute for Water Futures Seminar: First Nations knowledge and wisdom | Research School of Humanities & the Arts \(anu.edu.au\)](https://www.anu.edu.au/research-school-of-humanities-and-the-arts/institute-for-water-futures-seminar-first-nations-knowledge-and-wisdom)
- 23 Nov 2020: **Destruction of Juukan Gorge: Law, Mining, and the Protection of Aboriginal Heritage**, Law Reform and Social Justice Panel presentation: Prof Peter Veth, Greg McIntyre SC and Dr Virginia Marshall, moderator Assoc Prof Matthew Zagor, ANU College of Law. <https://law.anu.edu.au/event/panel-discussion/destruction-juukan-gorge>
- 19 Nov 2019: **'Indigenous-led Research: Beyond the basics'**, RegNet, Australian National University.
- 10 August 2018: **'Smart Decisions for the Environment'**, Panel member Q/A with Prof Kerrie Wilson, Rosie Coonie and Phil Gibbons, Fenner School of Environment and Society, ANU.
- 10 April 2018: **'Legal 'personhood' for rivers versus Aboriginal 'caring for country': Another tool for the extinguishment of First Peoples laws, customs & practices?'** Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research (CAEPR) Seminar, Australian National University.
- 6 Feb 2018: **'Sacredness of Water: Securing Indigenous Water Rights'** Panel presentation with First Nations Chiefs Ronald Ignace and Paul Michel, public lecture at St Andrews Square, Kamloops, BC, Canada.
- February 2018: **Public lecture: 'Aboriginal water rights and international comparatives'**, Faculty of Law, Thompson Rivers University, Kamloops BC, Canada.
- 27 May 2017: **Sydney Writers Festival - Not Waving, Drowning**, Panel presentation, Sydney.

Podcasts / Blogs / News

Podcasts

- Yindyamarra Podcast series, ANU Media Studio, in partnership with the Australian Studies Institute, [Yindyamarra: In conversation with Dr Virginia Marshall | Australian Studies Institute \(anu.edu.au\)](https://www.anu.edu.au/australian-studies-institute/yindyamarra)
- AIATSIS Understanding Native Title Podcast Series, Episode 1: Water rights and native title with Dr Virginia Marshall (18/5/2023) <https://aiatsis.gov.au/whats-new/podcasts/understanding-native-title>
- Climate Talks Podcast: Prof Jackie Peel and Assoc Prof Cathy Oke interview Dr Virginia Marshall and others on COP27, Melbourne Climate Futures and Melbourne Centre for Cities at the University of Melbourne (18/10/2022). <https://podcasters.spotify.com/pod/show/climate-talks/episodes/Who-goes-to-COP-e1pdrn0>
- Policy Forum Pod: Healing from the Heart (24/6/2022) with Prof Sharon Bessell (Crawford) and Dr Arnagretta Hunter (College of Health & Medicine), [Podcast: Healing from the heart - Policy Forum](https://www.policyforum.org.au/podcasts/healing-from-the-heart)
- COP26 Side Event Podcast (5/11/2021) hosted by the Australian Conservation Foundation, [Transforming Australia: from laggard to leader - YouTube](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=...)

- COP26: We Got This Podcast - Episode 3: Non-state actors, Paris implementation and Indigenous approaches to climate (21/10/2021) with Dr Rebecca Pearse (ANU), Dr Leslie-Anne Duvic-Paoli and Dr Emily Barritt (King's College London).
- Democracy Sausage: The justice so deserved (26/8/2021) guest host Dr Virginia Marshall has a yarn with Yawuru man Peter Yu, reflecting on his 40 years in Indigenous development and advocacy, ACAST <https://shows.acast.com/democracy-sausage/episodes/democracy-sausage-248>
- Democracy Sausage: Belonging to Country (17/8/2021) guest host Dr Virginia Marshall speaks to community pastor and advocate Ray Minniecon, ACAST <https://shows.acast.com/democracy-sausage/episodes/belonging-to-country>
- Democracy Sausage: Can Australia close the gap? (22/10/2020) Mark Kenny talks with Prof Ian Anderson AO and Dr Virginia Marshall. <https://shows.acast.com/democracy-sausage/episodes/canaustraliaclosethegap->
- Sydney Environment Institute(17/6/2020) [Nature in Culture: Overturning Aqua Nullius by Sydney Environment Institute \(soundcloud.com\)](#)
- Policy Forum Pod: National Reconciliation Week 2020 podcast (29/5/2020) with Prof Tony Dreise (CAEPR), [Podcast: Indigenous health and the ongoing march for a more equal Australia - Policy Forum](#)
- Podcast 'Different soil, same story: Black Lives Matter' (28/7/2020), [Webinar: Different soil, same story: Black Lives Matter - RegNet - ANU](#)
- Nature in Culture: Overturning Aqua Nullius, Episode 3 (12/5/2020) in the Re-(E)mergence of Nature in Culture Multimedia Series, Sydney Environment Institute, University of Sydney, [Nature in Culture: Overturning Aqua Nullius by Sydney Environment Institute \(soundcloud.com\)](#).
- Policy Forum Pod: Aboriginal women in Australian history (12/3/2020) celebrating International Women's Day, [Aboriginal women in Australian history - Policy Forum](#)
- Policy Forum Pod: Caring for Burning Country (30/1/2020) with Dr Annick Thomassin (CAEPR) and Sue Regan (Crawford), [Caring for burning Country - Policy Forum](#)
- Policy Forum Pod: Water Justice (23/11/2018) with Professor Quentin Grafton and Katherine Taylor (Crawford), [Podcast: Water justice - Policy Forum](#)
- BenchTV podcast (5/2/2018), <https://twitter.com/BenchmarkTV/status/1060409207105687553>

Blogs

- 10 April 2018: 'Overturning aqua nullius – An Aboriginal perspective on personhood', 'Are rivers legally people? series', *Global Water Forum*, <https://www.globalwaterforum.org/2018/04/10/overturning-aqua-nullius-an-aboriginal-perspective-on-personhood/>
- 9 April 2018: 'Overturning Aqua Nullius', International Water Law Project Blog (hosted by Prof. Gabriel Eckstein, Texas A&M University School of Law), [International Water Law Project Blog » Blog Archive Overturning aqua nullius – An Aboriginal perspective on personhood - International Water Law Project Blog](#)

News media

- 1 May 2023: 'Indigenous knowledge can help address climate change', Canberra Times, <https://www.canberratimes.com.au/story/8177644/indigenous-knowledge-can-help-address-climate-change/>
- 26 June 2022: 'Sacred sites and water rights', ABC Alice Springs reporter Samantha Jonscher. [Sacred sites and water rights - ABC News](#)

- 8 June 2022: The Guardian online, 'Victoria's First Nations treaty authority could be replicated across Australia, experts say', article by Benita Kolovos and Adeshola Ore, [Victoria's First Nations treaty authority could be replicated across Australia, experts say | Indigenous Australians | The Guardian](#)
- 3 June 2022: 'The long road ahead for Ngunnawal native title claim', Interview by Anna Vidot on the 30th Anniversary of the Mabo ruling, ABC Radio Canberra. <https://www.abc.net.au/canberra/programs/drive/native-title-lawyer-ngunnawal/13914560>
- 2 May 2022: 'First Nations Water Rights and Activism', article by Gemma Pol, Common Ground, [First Nations Water Rights and Activism | Common Ground](#)
- April 2022: 'The push for Indigenous water reform', *OzWater*'22, pp. 82-84, Australian Water Association Newsletter.
- 10 Nov 2021: SBS News 'The Indigenous Australian climate activists making their voices heard at COP26'.
- 10 Nov 2021: National Indigenous Times 'Indigenous delegates at COP26 urge Australian Government to prioritise their communities'.
- 1 Nov 2021: ABC Radio National Breakfast radio with Fran Kelly 'Push for Indigenous voices to be heard at COP26 negotiations', <https://www.abc.net.au/radionational/programs/breakfast/push-for-indigenous-voices-to-be-heard-at-cop26-negotiations/13611522>
- 22 May 2020: 'The Conversation' article 'Australia, it's time to talk about our water emergency', by Grafton, Colloff, Wyrwoll and Marshall, [Australia, it's time to talk about our water emergency \(theconversation.com\)](#)
- 26 February 2020: SBS TV 'The Feed': Commentary on 'Rights of Nature' dialogue.
- 16 October 2021: ANU Newsroom 'Pacific nations can't be left behind at COP26'.
- 2 October 2019: ABC TV 'The Drum': Panel guest.
- 13 August 2019: ABC radio 666AM interview with Adam Shirley 'Promoting Science Week Panel presentation.'
- 8 July 2019: Water Source, online journal of the Australian Water Association Ruth Cooper, 'Overturning 'aqua nullius': the change needed to secure Indigenous water rights', [Overturning 'aqua nullius': the change needed to secure Indigenous water rights \(awa.asn.au\)](#)
- 25 April 2019: 3CR community radio interview with Emma Hart: 'Women on the Line', Murray Darling Basin issues.
- 8 July 2019: 'Overturning 'aqua nullius': the change needed to secure Indigenous water rights', *Water Source*, Australian Water Association, <https://watersource.awa.asn.au/community/engagement/overturning-aqua-nullius-the-change-needed-to-secure-indigenous-water-rights/>
- 9 July 2018: 3CR community radio interview with Jackson McInerney 'Legal complications of Treaty'.
- 25 May 2018: ABC radio 666AM interview with Adam Shirley promoting 'ANU Reconciliation Week' lecture.
- May 2018: ANU College of Science Guide, Feature article.
- 6 February 2018: Canadian Broadcasting Commission radio interview, Kamloops, BC.

Peer Reviewer (including blind reviews)

- Australian Feminist Law Journal – manuscript: RFEM-2023-0005 (22/5/2023).
- Australasian Journal of Environmental Management – manuscripts: TJEM-2022-0085 (3/2/2023), TJEM-2017-0128.R3 (24/5/2020) & TJEM-2018-0048 (28/7/18).
- Griffith Law Review – manuscript: RLAW-2022-0045 (12/12/2022).
- Sydney Law Review – 'Strangers in Sea Country' (27/6/2022).
- Marsden Fund (NZ) – Application 22-TAK-001 (7/8/2022).
- MDPI Publishing - manuscripts: 10.3390 (5/8/2022) & ijerph-722665 (1/4/2020).

- Water Justice - IJWRD paper No 9 Lake Victoria (17/6/2020).
- Routledge - book proposal by Sandrine Simon (April 2020).
- Cambridge University Press - Transnational Environmental Law: manuscripts: TEL-060-2019 (20/1/2020) & TEL-054-2019.R1 (28/2/2020).
- AIATSIS – ‘Memory Poles within Toonooba: Carvings of Place, Identity and Country along the Fitzroy River’ (March 2020) & ‘Cultural Flows and Recognition: Overcoming institutional racism in the Murray-Darling Basin’ (July 2019).

Engagement

Advisory committees

Current Advisory Committee membership

- Committee member, ANU Human Research Ethics Committee (Jan 2019 – Jan 2025).
- Committee Chair of the ANU Indigenous Research Advisory Group (Jan 2022 - Jan 2024) by DVCRI appointment.
- Invited international expert, Tikanga A Rangahau Māori Research and Ethics Council (Feb 2023 -)
- Board member, Climate Change Authority (Sept 2022- Sept 2027) by Ministerial appointment, <https://www.climatechangeauthority.gov.au/about-authority/who-we-are>
- Co-Deputy Chair (elected), Committee on Aboriginal Water Interests (CAWI), National Water Initiative Mark 2, (appointed by DCCEEW, Nov 2022–Nov 2024 (extended from first term). <https://www.dcceew.gov.au/water/policy/first-nations/cawi>
- Member of Drafting Group, National Water Initiative Mark 2 (2023 -) appointed by DCCEEW.
- Indigenous Working Group member, Tropical Indigenous Ethnobotany Centre (July 2017 -) by invitation), <https://www.tiec.org.au/copy-of-people>
- ANU Indigenous Rep on the AuSI Board (Nov 2018 -) by invitation, [Advisory Board | Australian Studies Institute \(anu.edu.au\)](#) and Australian Studies Institute Research Associate.
- Co-Chair of the *Indigenous peoples, cultures and knowledges* research cluster and researcher with the *Adaptation, livelihoods and development in Asia and the Pacific* research cluster, ANU Institute for Climate, Energy & Disaster Solutions, [Dr Virginia Marshall | ANU Institute for Climate, Energy & Disaster Solutions](#)
- Detailed Assessor, Australian Research Council (July 2020 -).
- Advisory group member, ARC Laureate Fellow for Water Justice, Professor Grafton, (July 2020 -)

Expert Roundtables & Presentations

- Invited expert, Water Reform Consultation Workshop, DCCEEW, 27 June 2023.
- Invited expert, Climate Action Workshop, Geographies of Climate Justice in Oceania, Currumbin Qld, 15-16 December 2022.
- Invited expert, First Nations roundtable on water rights and national water reform, Watertrust Australia and Water Reform Taskforce, DCCEEW, 6 December 2022.
- Drafting Group member, Submission to Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee, ‘Application of the UNDRIP in Australia’, on behalf of the Indigenous Peoples Organisation Australia and Oxfam Australia.
- Invited expert, Water Justice Hub Workshop, Broome WA, Crawford School of Public Policy, 23-27 May 2022.
- Invited expert, Murray-Darling Basin Roundtable, First Nations Meeting, 9 October 2020.
- Invited contributor, ARC Indigenous Discovery project IN180100021 ‘Indigenous Legal Judgements: Bringing Indigenous voices into judicial decision-making’, Assoc Prof Nicole Watson and Prof Heather Douglas, 4 February 2019.

- Invited by the SA Royal Commission on the Murray Darling Basin to present expert evidence in relation to Indigenous water rights in the MD Basin, 18 August 2018.
- Listed as expert in water by the World Economic Forum Expert Network, 24 October 2018.

Former Advisory Committee memberships

- Co-Chair (elected), Committee on Aboriginal Water Interests (CAWI), National Water Initiative Mark 2, appointed by DAWE (2 Dec 2020-31 Dec 2022)
- Foundation member, ANU Institute for Water Futures, Indigenous Scholars Program Advisory Committee (Feb 2022, by invitation).
- Expert participant, Murray-Darling Basin Roundtable (2020, by invitation)
- Indigenous Advisor member of the ATSI Scholarship Selection Panel for the Sir Roland Wilson Foundation, to select Indigenous APS staff scholarship nominees (2018 round).
- Indigenous Issues Committee, NSW Law Society (2013-2016) committee member & Acting Chair, including on the Law Reform Submissions Sub-committee.
- Member of the Australian Government's Children and Family Roundtable (2009-2012) Advocating for Children and Families.
- Critical Friend, CSIRO Indigenous Futures – Land, Sea and Natural Resources External Engagement Strategy Roundtable (8 May 2018).
- Member, Expert Reference Group, IP Australia Indigenous Advisory Panel (2020-2021)

Memberships & Affiliations

- Law Society of NSW – member, unrestricted practice certificate (2013-current)
- Women Lawyers Association of NSW (Nov 2016 – current)
- Indigenous Peoples Organisation Australia, member (Apr 2021 – Feb 2023)

Community engagement

- NSW Law Society's Mock Trials Competition, served pro bono as Mock Trials magistrate for sixteen years (2007-current), including for competition grand finals and on the Competition Review Panel to redraft the manual and procedures.
- Duty Solicitor, Downing Street District Courts, Sydney (2017-2020) one day per month, pro bono, as part of the Duty Solicitor Scheme supported by Legal Aid NSW and the Law Society of NSW.
- Phillip C Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition, Judge for the 2019 Quarterfinals, ANU College of Law, 6-9 February 2019.

International engagement

- Australian Embassy Cairo, Egypt, meetings with Egyptian Professors, human rights and environmental advocates.
- Valuing water initiative, Stakeholders workshop 2023 (in-person), Amsterdam, 11-12 January 2023. <https://valuingwaterinitiative.org/>
- Attended meeting (online) of Sweden's Climate Change Council (Klimatpolitiska) on behalf of Australia's Climate Change Authority 13 December 2022. (Klimatpolitiska is Sweden's equivalent of Australia's CCA and a member of the International Climate Council's Network).
- Australia-Indonesia Interfaith Dialogue (online) hosted by Indonesia International Islamic University, Asialink, Centre for Indonesian Law, Islam and Society, Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne and the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 1 December 2022.

- Engagement with Prof Jacqueline M Cramer, Ambassador of the Circular Economy for Amsterdam, Professor in Sustainable Innovations, Utrecht University in relation to First Nation Australians and the circular economy (18/7/2022).
- Australia-Indonesia Conversation mini-conference series, Panel presentation – Panel 3: Social Inclusion and Local Knowledge in Environmental Management and Sustainability, with Ewa Wojkowska, Dr Lara Stevens, Gregorius Ragil Wibawanto, Prof Pam Nilan, Dr Yuyun Ismawati and Dr Stibniati Atmadja, University of Melbourne and FISIPOL, Universitas Gadjah Mada, 20 July 2022.
- IPO Australia and LCIPP Pacific delegate to the COP26 Climate Change Conference in Glasgow (Nov 2021), [Pacific nations can't be left behind at COP26 - ANU](#)
- International Water Law Professors - joined group by invitation (19 February 2020).
- Pacific delegate for the LCIPP Facilitative Working Group to the UNFCCC Indigenous Peoples Preparatory Meeting for the UN Climate Action Summit (Sept 2019) in Mexico City, <https://ausi.anu.edu.au/news/anu-scholar-takes-climate-change-message-un>