

PROFESSOR JON ALTMAN  
**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
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**Synopsis**

I am an Emeritus Professor at the Australian National University's located since January 2015 at The School of Regulation and Global Governance (RegNet). At the broadest level my research engages with questions of social justice and human rights for minority groups globally. More particularly, I look at issues of appropriate economic development and associated policy for Indigenous Australia; hybrid economy theory and practice; and the economic engagement of Indigenous people with Australian and global capitalism.

From 2016–2019 I was a research professor at the Alfred Deakin Institute for Citizenship and Globalisation at Deakin University. Before that in September 2014, after 24 years, I retired from the Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research (CAEPR), Research School of Social Sciences, College of Arts and Social Sciences, the Australian National University. I was foundation Director of CAEPR between 1990 and 2010 and my diverse roles included research focused on a wide range of Indigenous economic development and policy issues at both the national and sub-national levels; academic and professional leadership; fund raising; public media commentary and community engagement; education; and provision of independent advice on a wide range of public policy issues.

My abiding interest over the past four decades as a university-based research academic has been on appropriate forms of Indigenous economic development, considering the diversity of postcolonial circumstances and heterogeneity of opportunity; much of my primary research has been in regional and remote Australia. I retain a deeply-held commitment to influencing public policy with rigorous, theoretically-informed and empirically-grounded scholarship.

My contributions to the broad research field of Indigenous economic development have spanned two disciplines, economics and anthropology, and can be summarized as:

- *Developing a New Disciplinary Field—The Indigenous Economy*: In 1979, as a young development economist, I co-authored (with J.P. Nieuwenhuysen) *The Economic Status of Australian Aborigines* on the national situation of Indigenous Australians (republished by Cambridge University Press in 2006). This study was the first to look at Indigenous disadvantage from an economic rather than social welfare perspective; placed Indigenous economic development in a comparative international context; and was the first to highlight regional diversity and to use census data to differentiate Indigenous from non-Indigenous Australians. These are now all standard research practices.
- *Integrating the Economic with Australian Social Anthropology*: My PhD and postdoctoral research in the early 1980s resulted in the book *Hunter-Gatherers Today* that brought an economic focus to contemporary Indigenous ethnography, thus linking Australian anthropology to the vibrant international sub-discipline that is economic anthropology.
- *Pioneering Culturally-Informed Economic Analysis*: In the 1980s and 1990s I completed a number of culturally-informed research projects about Indigenous engagement with new industries (the visual arts, tourism, mining) and new institutions (land rights, native title, benefit sharing agreements). I collaborated with my ANU colleague C.A. Gregory to theorise and document this methodology in a book *Observing the Economy* that has been internationally influential in economic and development anthropology.

- *Developing a New 'Hybrid Economy' Framework*: I have focused my recent research effort on the development of a new theoretical approach that integrates the concept of the hybrid economy (with a customary non-market sector) with ecological and Indigenous perspectives. This new research field looks to evaluate the conservation value of the Indigenous lands and the role that proper payment for delivery of environmental services can play in enhancing Indigenous wellbeing.

My theoretical shift can be characterised as moving to a greater embrace of critical anthropology of development and political ecology; my aim is to provide both a critique of an increasingly hegemonic state approach to Aboriginal development influenced by neoliberal principles that look to privilege capitalist economic forms. I am looking to develop an alternate paradigm counter to the currently dominant orthodoxy that sees embrace of the 'real' economy as the only option. While my framing of alternate development is currently undeniably subordinate it is having some influence.

From 1982 to 1990, I held a series of research appointments at ANU that allowed me to meet early career goals to generate world-class research about Indigenous economic issues in Australia. Since 1985, I have focused much of my effort on:

- *Establishing CAEPR*: In 1985, I highlighted to the Miller Review of Aboriginal Employment and Training Programs the urgent need to enhance Australia's capacity to undertake economic research about Indigenous people. It took five years effort to establish CAEPR at ANU.
- *Developing CAEPR*: From 1990, I focused on developing CAEPR into a multidisciplinary centre of national and international standing as recognized in independent reviews in 1991, 1996, 2001 and in the 2004 ANU Quality Review. CAEPR has produced a corpus of over 2,000 publications since 1990; those produced in-house are available for free download on its website.
- *Developing Research Capacity Elsewhere*: I have assisted other research organizations in their development. A major focus has been on the Tropical Savannas Cooperative Research Centre (1994–2008) and the ARC Key Centre for Tropical Wildlife Management (1999–2004). I have assisted a number of Indigenous research centres, like the Onemda Vichealth Koori Health Unit at the University of Melbourne and the North Australia Land and Sea Management Alliance (NAILSMA). I have more recently advised the now defunct National Water Commission and Land and Water Australia on Indigenous issues.
- *Regenerating and Expanding Capacity in Indigenous Research*: I have recruited, trained and mentored a new generation of staff and students at CAEPR and have attracted Indigenous staff, visitors and secondments. In 2002, I established an Indigenous Visiting Fellowship Scheme that has a current corpus of \$0.8 million with annual income dedicated to host Indigenous scholars at CAEPR.

### **Career brief**

I was an undergraduate and graduate student at the University of Auckland, New Zealand for five years where I completed BA and MA (Hons) degrees and undertook some teaching. After a period of two years at the Department of Economics, University of Melbourne, I completed a PhD in Anthropology at the Australian National University holding an Australian Postgraduate Award. For an eight-year post-doctoral phase I held a series of research-only positions in the Department of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific Studies, before establishing CAEPR in 1990. For 20 years (to April 2010) I was Director of CAEPR, first as a Reader and then as Professor (from 1995). From 2010–2014 I was a Research Professor at CAEPR dedicating all my time to research on economic hybridity and Indigenous development in regional and remote Australia; and

increasingly focusing on building on existing and new international scholarly links in critical social theory of development. From 2015 I have been an Emeritus Professor at RegNet broadening my research interests to engage more with issues of social justice and human rights globally and associated links with issues of inclusive citizenship for Indigenous Australians.

## **1. SUBSTANTIVE APPOINTMENTS AND ASSOCIATED ROLES**

### **At the Australian National University**

- Research professor, Alfred Deakin Institute for Citizenship and Globalisation, Deakin University (1 February 2016–31 January 2019)
- Emeritus professor located at the School of Regulation and Global Governance, ANU (from 1 January 2015)
- Promoted to Professor E2 (senior research professor) August 2010
- Professor and ARC Australian Professorial Fellow (2008–2013), Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research
- Director and Professor, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research (1995–2010)
- Director and Reader, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research (1990–1995)
- Senior Research Fellow, Department of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific Studies (1988–1990)
- Research Fellow, Department of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific Studies (1984–1988)
- Post-doctoral Fellow, Department of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific Studies (1983–84)
- Research Fellow, Department of Archaeology and Anthropology, Faculty of Arts (1982–1983)

### **At the University of Melbourne**

- Research Associate and tutor, Department of Economics (1977)
- Senior Tutor, Department of Economics (1976)

### **At the University of Auckland**

- Organising Tutor (part-time), Department of Economics (1975)
- Tutor (part-time), Department of Economics (1974)

## **2. TERTIARY QUALIFICATIONS**

- PhD in Anthropology, the Australian National University (1978–1982): Thesis title: *Hunter-gatherers and the State: The economic anthropology of the Gunwinggu of north Australia*
- MA (Hons) in Economics, University of Auckland, New Zealand (1974–1976): Thesis title: *Export Instability and Economic Growth in Papua New Guinea, Fiji and Western Samoa*
- BA in Economics and Philosophy, University of Auckland, New Zealand (1971–1973)

## **3. ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL AWARDS AND AFFILIATIONS**

### **Awards**

- Appointed Member of the Order of Australia (AM) (2017)
- Hallsworth Visiting Professor, Department of Social Anthropology, University of Manchester (May–June 2011)
- Distinguished Visitor, Department of Anthropology, University of Auckland, New Zealand (March 2011)
- ARC Australian Professorial Fellow (2008–2013)
- George Fairfax Fellow, Deakin University (2005)

### **Affiliations**

- Honorary Fellow of the Royal Society of New Zealand (2012–)
- Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (2003–)
- Member, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies (now Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies), Canberra (1978–)
- Fellow, Australian Anthropological Society (1996–)
- Member, Economic Society of Australia (1994–2005)

#### **Adjunct appointments and visiting fellowships**

- Visiting Fellow, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, Canberra (2013–2015)
- Adjunct Professor, Research Institute for the Environment and Livelihoods, Charles Darwin University (since 2001)
- Visiting Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Auckland, New Zealand (2006)
- Visiting Fellow, Department of Anthropology, Radboud University, Nijmegen, The Netherlands (2005)
- Visiting Fellow, Department of Anthropology, University of Aarhus, Denmark (2005)
- Visiting Fellow, New Zealand Institute of Economic Research (1994)

## **4. PRINCIPAL ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES**

### **4.1 RESEARCH ACTIVITIES**

#### **Research focus**

My research since 1977 has focused on Indigenous economic development issues from a variety of disciplinary, theoretical and practical perspectives. My earliest work pioneered the use of social statistics to compare Indigenous from non-Indigenous Australians at national and sub-national levels. I have analysed official statistics since 1971 in this research. Subsequently, I have adopted ethnographic methods and comparative analysis from the sub-discipline of economic anthropology to examine distinct Aboriginal ways of living, especially at remote outstations on Aboriginal-owned land and new economic institutions like the Community Development Employment Program first introduced in 1977. In later work again I have combined these approaches to analyse the impacts of engagement with new industries like mining, tourism and the visual arts on remote Indigenous communities. More recently, I have focused on the issue of property rights including in new areas like fresh water and carbon trading and the political economy of continued Aboriginal marginalisation from commercially valuable resources. In the last five years I have rapidly expanded my international collaborations now working with anthropologists in New Zealand, South Africa, Japan, Canada, Holland, France and the USA on such issues, as well as with UN Research Institute for Social Development in Geneva. My current research focuses on analysing the coercive imposition of neoliberal projects of ‘improvement’ on remote Indigenous communities; and on providing alternatives available in the complex hybrid economy most evident on the Indigenous estate, the 20 per cent plus of the Australian continent that is exclusively Aboriginal-owned.

#### **Publications**

My list of over 400 publications comprises 33 books, monographs, edited volumes and major published reports, 119 book chapters, 66 journal articles and over 200 other publications (excluding media publications and many submissions in official Hansards). I attach a list of the first three categories only. My publications output is eclectic in part reflecting the need to publish research of public policy import more rapidly than is possible through scholarly journals or university or commercial presses. The range of publication avenues that I have utilised since 1978 are diverse, but all my publications such as discussion and working papers have been subject to peer review.

An annotated bibliography of a substantial proportion of my writings was published in 2014 and accessible online:

[http://caepr.anu.edu.au/sites/default/files/Publications/WP/CAEPR\\_Working\\_Paper\\_96.pdf](http://caepr.anu.edu.au/sites/default/files/Publications/WP/CAEPR_Working_Paper_96.pdf)

## **4.2 RESEARCH RELATED ACTIVITIES**

### **Research grants**

Since 1990 I have attracted an estimated A\$15 million to the Australian National University for core operational support for CAEPR from two main government sources through a series of multi-year agreements between 1990 and 2006 and starting again from 2010. From 2001, following a review of CAEPR and a recommendation to diversify funding from over-reliance on government and ANU sources, I began to seek funds under Australia's nationally-competitive grants scheme.

### **Research students**

I have wound back my role in graduate student supervision at ANU, but have successfully supervised a number of other doctoral students to completion since 2002. It should be noted that I only became a prescribed authority and CAEPR a possible designation for doctoral students in 2002. Prior to that date my supervisory and advisory roles in relation to Higher Degree Research students were outside CAEPR mainly in the School of Archaeology and Anthropology.

### **Expert public policy advice**

Even as an early career academic I was involved in providing public policy advice especially from 1984 when I was appointed as an early career academic to chair a review of the Aboriginals Benefit Trust Account after recommending such a review on a book *Aborigines and Mining Royalties in the Northern Territory* (1983). Since 1985 I have used parliamentary inquiries as a means to provide expert advice in a transparent manner and have provided 90, with 50 being sole-authored. I have also participated in a number of major reviews always insisting that reports are published to provide transparency and accountability to all stakeholders.

## **4.3 ACADEMIC LEADERSHIP AND ADMINISTRATIVE ROLES**

In 1990, I was appointed the Foundation Director of CAEPR, initially with a handful of staff. Incrementally over the following 20 years my job as Director fundamentally changed to include more and more staff and research management, university administration, and outreach. In 1999, after a very positive review, CAEPR became a University Centre and from that time it has had about 25 academic and general staff that I have directly supervised, mentored, and with whom I have collaborated. I have managed an annual budget of about A\$3 million. From 1990 to 2010, as Director of CAEPR, I would estimate that I spent 40 per cent of my time on research, 20 per cent on teaching, and 40 per cent on administration and management. From mid-2008 as an ARC Australian Professorial Fellow, I sought to reduce my administration and management effort to 20 per cent of my time so as to allow a greater focus on research and graduate training. This goal proved difficult to achieve and so in 2010 I stepped aside from my post as Director of CAEPR to focus all my time on research and graduate training. This change coincided with the integration of CAEPR into the Research School of Social Sciences in the College of Arts and Social Sciences; from 1 January 2010, CAEPR was no longer a university centre.

I believe that my academic leadership and management skills are demonstrated by the track record of CAEPR and its sustainability as a highly productive and policy-engaged research centre in what is a difficult and highly politicised area of research. CAEPR has been externally reviewed on a number of occasions (1991, 1996, 2001, 2004), including by the international ANU Quality Review in 2004, and has consistently been judged as 'the only major grouping of researchers having expertise and producing sustained quality research in the broad field of Indigenous economic and social policy in Australia at present'.

## **5. EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES**

### **Early teaching**

As a postgraduate student and then full-time tutor I had early career experience tutoring in micro and macroeconomics and public economics at the University of Auckland and the University of Melbourne.

### **Indigenous policy**

In 1994 and 1996, I co-taught (with Dr Will Sanders) a graduate course on Indigenous Policy in the ANU's Public Policy Program. Subsequently in 2004, I convened a specialist Indigenous Policy stream of the Master of Applied Anthropology and Participatory Development (MAAPD) program at the ANU. This course is designed for those with an interest in the application of anthropology's critical methods and styles to social issues in Indigenous development, and students have the option of undertaking an internship at CAEPR. Since 2002, I have also supervised and advised a growing number of graduate students in the fee-paying MAAPD, although from 2008 I have reduced my direct involvement to guest lecturing that continues today.

### **Indigenous capacity building**

In 2002, I established a Visiting Indigenous Fellowship Scheme at CAEPR garnering support from two philanthropic sources, the Rio Tinto Aboriginal Foundation and the Westpac Foundation with matching funds provided by the ANU's Endowment for Excellence. The Scheme now has a corpus of over A\$800,000 with its income spend annually on bringing Indigenous collaborators to CAEPR for periods of research and training. Between 2008 and 2012 most of the Visiting Indigenous Fellows have been community ranger collaborators on the People on Country, Healthy Landscapes and Indigenous Economic Futures project funded by a major Australian philanthropy, the Sidney Myer Fund.

### **Public education**

I have long been an advocate of the potential role for evidence-based research of high academic standard in influencing the development of public policy in Indigenous affairs. I have consistently targeted my pure and applied research to where it is needed—including to Commonwealth, State and local governments, and to Indigenous communities and organisations as well as other non-government organisation—as a priority. To this end I have maintained an involvement in public debate through television, radio, print and web-based media for many years. In 2014 and 2015 the *Journal of Indigenous Policy* published compendiums of my opinion pieces 2007–2014.

## **6. PRINCIPAL EXTERNAL ROLES**

My combination of disciplinary perspectives, theoretical and empirical methods and practical orientation have meant that I have had opportunity to undertake a great deal of applied research from the time I was an early career academic appointed by the federal Minister for Aboriginal Affairs in 1984 to chair the only major review to date of the Aboriginals Benefit Trust Account, the land rights body receiving mining royalties reserved for Aboriginal beneficial use. Subsequently, especially as Director of CAEPR, I have assumed numerous roles in external activities, mainly nationally but also internationally.

## **7. EXTERNAL AND COLLEGIAL ROLES**

I have fulfilled numerous collegial roles within the ANU and in the social sciences professional community. These have included regular reviewing of scholarly articles and book manuscripts for national and international journals and publication houses, as well as for the Australian Research Council and other Australian and international grants making bodies. Since my earliest involvement as a consultant to the Australia Council on an Aboriginal visual arts 'industry' review

in 1981 and then as Chair of the Review of the Aboriginal Arts and Crafts Industry in 1989, I have been a strong advocate for the Indigenous visual arts sector.

### **8. CONSULTANCY RESEARCH**

Even as a doctoral student I was a firm believer that scholarly research needs to be available for practical purposes and that consultancy research provides a means to develop research partnerships. Since 1979, I have undertaken consultancy research for a diverse range of clients including Federal and State/Territory governments, Aboriginal organisations, government agencies, non-government organisations and philanthropies. I have always insisted on either retaining my intellectual property rights in consultancy material or when this is not possible ensuring that it is available on the public record. Much of the research undertaken on a consultancy basis has been published.

### **9. PERSONAL DETAILS**

|                |                                                                |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Date of Birth  | 8 September 1954                                               |
| Nationality    | New Zealand and Australia                                      |
| Place of Birth | Haifa, Israel                                                  |
| Partner        | Melinda Jane Hinkson                                           |
| Children       | Tessa Talia Altman (b. 1985)<br>Oskar Hinkson Altman (b. 2007) |

## Annex 1: Publications

### ***Refereed books and monographs***

1. *The Economic Status of Australian Aborigines* (with J.P. Nieuwenhuysen), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, xix + 230 pp., 1979 (Reprinted as Cambridge Paperback 2006.)
2. *Aborigines and Mining Royalties in the Northern Territory*, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, Canberra, xvii + 164 pp., 1983.
3. *Rural Land Sharing Communities: An Alternative Economic Model?*, (with E.A. Sommerlad and P.L. Dawson), Bureau of Labour Market Research Monograph 7, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra, xix + 221 pp., 1985.
4. *The Economic Impact of Tourism on the Mutitjulu Community, Uluru (Ayers Rock – Mount Olga) National Park*, Working Paper No. 7, Department of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University, Canberra, x + 108 pp., 1987.
5. *Hunter-Gatherers Today: An Aboriginal Economy in North Australia*, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, Canberra, xvi + 251 pp., 1987.
6. *Aborigines, Tourism, and Development: The Northern Territory Experience*, North Australia Research Unit, Darwin, xvi + 345 pp., 1988.
7. *Observing the Economy. ASA Research Methods in Social Anthropology 3*, (with C.A. Gregory), Routledge, London, x + 252 pp., 1989.
8. *Emergent Inequalities in Aboriginal Australia*, (editor), Oceania Monographs No. 38, University of Sydney, Sydney, vii + 167 pp., 1989.
9. *Marketing Aboriginal Art in the 1990s*, (co–edited with L. Taylor) Institute Report Series, Aboriginal Studies Press, Canberra, x + 119 pp., 1990.
10. *Aborigines in the Economy: A Select Annotated Bibliography of Policy-Relevant Research* (with L.M. Allen and E. Owen), Research Monograph No. 1, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, The Australian National University, Canberra, xxii + 242 pp., 1991.
11. *Aboriginal Employment Equity by the Year 2000* (editor), Research Monograph No. 2, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, The Australian National University, Canberra, xvi + 177 pp., 1991.
12. *A National Survey of Indigenous Australians: Options and Implications* (editor), Research Monograph No. 3, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, The Australian National University, Canberra, xviii + 170 pp., 1992.
13. *The 1994 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey: Findings and Future Prospects* (co–edited with J. Taylor), Research Monograph No. 11, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, The Australian National University, Canberra, xviii + 206 pp., 1996.
14. *Land Rights at Risk? Evaluations of the Reeves Report* (co-edited with F. Morphy and T. Rowse) Research Monograph No. 14, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, The Australian National University, Canberra, 202pp., 1999.
15. *Coercive Reconciliation: Stabilise, Normalise and Exit Aboriginal Australia* (co-edited with M. Hinkson), Arena publications, Melbourne, ix + 342 pp., 2007.



16. *Power, Culture, Economy: Indigenous Australians and Mining* (co-edited with D. Martin), CAEPR Research Monograph No. 30, ANU Press, Canberra, xxii + 239 pp., 2009.
17. *Culture Crisis: Anthropology and Politics in Aboriginal Australia* (co-edited with M. Hinkson), UNSW Press, Sydney, xvi + 288 pp., 2010.
18. *People on Country, Vital Landscapes, Indigenous Futures* (co-edited with S. Kerins), The Federation Press, Sydney, xxii + 250 pp., 2012.
19. 'Jon Altman: Arguing the Intervention', Special Issue of *Journal of Indigenous Policy*, 14, 155 pp., 2013.
20. 'Jon Altman: Tracking Indigenous Policy 2011–2014', *Journal of Indigenous Policy*, 15, 157 pp., 2014.
21. *The Quest for the Good Life in Precarious Times: Domestic Moral Economy in the Asia-Pacific Region* (co-edited with C.A. Gregory), ANU Press, Canberra, xix + 223 pp. 2018.
22. *Labour Lines and Colonial power: Indigenous and Pacific Islander Labour Mobility in Australia* (co-edited with V. Stead), Aboriginal History, ANU Press, Canberra, xviii + 312 pp.2019.

**Other books, edited volumes, published reports**

23. *Aboriginal Art at the Top* (co-edited with P.M. Cooke), Maningrida Arts and Crafts, Maningrida, 64 pp., 1982.
24. *Report on the Review of the Aboriginals Benefit Trust Account (and Related Financial Matters) in the Northern Territory Land Rights Legislation*, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra, xxvi + 294 pp., 1985.
25. *The Economic Viability of Aboriginal Outstations and Homelands*, (with L. Taylor), Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra, xii + 90 pp., 1989.
26. *The Aboriginal Arts and Crafts Industry*, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra, xviii + 376 pp., 1989.
27. *The Possible Economic Impacts of Mining and Tourism in the Kakadu Conservation Zone on Aboriginal People*, (with D.E. Smith) Resource Assessment Commission Kakadu Conservation Zone Inquiry, Consultancy Series, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra, vi + 96 pp., 1990.
28. *Existing and Potential Mechanisms for Indigenous Involvement in Coastal Zone Resource Management* (with A. Ginn and D.E. Smith), Resource Assessment Commission, Canberra, xiii + 84 pp., 1993.
29. *Review of Native Title Representative Bodies 1995*, (with D.E. Smith), Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission, Canberra, 142pp., 1995.
30. *The Job Ahead: Escalating Economic Costs of Indigenous Employment Disparity* (with J. Taylor), Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission, Canberra, 30 pp., 1997.
31. *National Review of Resource Agencies Servicing Indigenous Communities, 1998*, (with D. Gillespie and K. Palmer) ATSIC, Canberra, 220 pp., 1999.
32. *Competition and Consumer Issues for Indigenous Australians*, (co-edited with Sally Ward), Australian Competition and Consumer Commission, Canberra, xiv+165pp, 2002.
33. *Feasibility of Small Scale Commercial Native Plant Harvests by Indigenous Communities* (with P.J. Whitehead, J.Gorman, A.D. Griffiths, G. Wightman and

- H. Massarella), Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation (RIRRDC Publication No 04/149), Canberra, xi+186pp, 2006.
34. (Editor), *From Mumeka to Milmilngkan: Innovation in Kurulk Art*, Drill Hall Gallery, ANU, Canberra, 74pp., 2006.
  35. 'Always part of us': The socioeconomics of Indigenous customary use and management of dugong and marine turtles—a view from Bardi and Jawi sea country, Western Australia' (G. Buchanan, with J.C. Altman, B. Arthur, D. Oades and the Bardi Jawi Rangers), *NAILSMA Knowledge Series 001/2009*, Research Report, NAILSMA, Darwin, 100 pp.

### **Journal articles**

36. 'Export instability and its consequences for economic growth and development: Western Samoa', *Pacific Viewpoint*, 19 (1): 26–46, 1978.
37. 'The question of affluence: Yolngu economy in northeast Arnhem Land', *Canberra Anthropology*, 2 (1): 1–29, 1979.
38. 'Measuring export instability and its causes', *Pacific Viewpoint*, 21 (1): 79–83, 1980.
39. 'Hunting buffalo in north-central Arnhem Land: A case of rapid adaptation among Aborigines', *Oceania*, 52 (4): 274–85, 1982.
40. 'Eastern Gunwinggu fish trapping at Gunbatgarri', *The Beagle, Occasional Papers of the Northern Territory Museum*, 1 (7): 59–71, 1983.
41. 'Hunter–gatherer subsistence production in Arnhem Land: The original affluence hypothesis re–examined', *Mankind*, 14 (3): 179–90, 1984.
42. 'A case for retaining Aboriginal mining veto and royalty rights in the Northern Territory' (with N. Peterson), *Australian Aboriginal Studies*, 1984/2: 44–53.
43. 'The dietary utilisation of flora and fauna by contemporary hunter–gatherers at Momega outstation, north–central Arnhem Land', *Australian Aboriginal Studies*, 1984/1: 35–46, 1985.
44. 'The payment of mining royalties to Aborigines: Compensation or revenue?', *Anthropological Forum*, 5 (3): 474–88, 1985.
45. 'Alternative rural communities: A solution to urban unemployment?' (with E.A. Sommerlad), *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, 21 (1): 3–15, 1986.
46. 'Tourism dilemmas for Aboriginal Australians', *Annals of Tourism Research*, 16 (4): 456–76, 1989.
47. 'The economic future of remote Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities', *Australian Aboriginal Studies*, 1990/2: 48–52, 1990.
48. 'The CDEP scheme: Administrative and policy issues' (with W. Sanders), *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 50 (4): 515–25, 1991.
49. 'Do fluctuations in the Australian macroeconomy influence Aboriginal employment status?' (with A.E. Daly), *Economic Papers*, 11 (4): 32–48, 1992.
50. 'Establishing trends in ATSIC regional council populations using census data: A cautionary note' (with K.H.W. Gaminiratne), *Journal of the Australian Population Association*, 9 (1): 73–91, 1992.
51. 'Aborigines, tourism and sustainable development' (with J. Finlayson), *Journal of Tourism Studies*, 4 (1): 38–50, 1993.
52. 'The welfare dependence of Aboriginal Australians: Policy implications' (with D.E. Smith), *Social Security Journal*, March 1993: 19–41, 1993.

53. 'Economic dimensions of the High Court's Mabo judgment', *The Australian Economic Review*, 3/93: 26–34, 1993.
54. 'Employment implications of the growth of the indigenous Australian working age population to 2001' (with K.H.W. Gaminiratne), *Australian Bulletin of Labour*, 20 (1): 29–44, 1994.
55. 'Economic implications of Australia's Native Title legislation', *Victoria Economic Commentaries*, 11 (2): 7–17, 1994.
56. 'Land rights and Aboriginal economic development: Lessons from the Northern Territory', *Agenda*, 2 (3): 291–99, 1995.
57. 'Indigenous Australians in the labour market: Historical trends and future prospects' (with A.E. Daly), *Economic Papers*, 14 (4): 64–73, 1995.
58. 'Funding Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander representative bodies under the *Native Title Act 1993*' (with D.E. Smith), *Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title No. 8*, Native Titles Research Unit, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, Canberra, 1–12, 1995.
59. 'Calculating Indigenous Australian employment in the private sector' (with J. Taylor), *Labour Economics and Productivity*, 7 (1): 73–82, 1995.
60. 'Welfare assistance and the Indigenous labour force: An analysis' (with B. Hunter), *People and Place*, 4 (2): 46–58, 1996.
61. 'Native Title and the petroleum industry: Options, risks and strategic choices', *APPEA Journal*, 1996 (2): 7–13, 1996.
62. 'Coping with locational advantage: Tourism and economic development at Seisia community, Cape York Peninsula', *The Journal of Tourism Studies*, 7 (1): 58–71, 1996.
63. 'The achievements and limitations of the CDEP scheme – a twenty year perspective', *Social Security Journal*, December 1997, 1–18, 1997.
64. 'Compensation for native title: Land rights lessons for an effective and fair regime', *Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title No. 20*, Native Title Research Unit, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, Canberra, 1–12, 1998.
65. 'Anthropology and indigenous public policy: One view from academia', *Anthropological Forum*, 9 (1): 75–82, 1999.
66. 'Indigenous Australians working for welfare: What difference does it make?' (with M.C. Gray and W. Sanders), *Australian Economic Review*, 33 (4): 355–62, 2000.
67. 'Indigenous work-for-the-dole and mutual obligation: Prospects for employment generation in remote Australia', *Australian Journal of Labour Economics*, 4 (2): 91–102, 2000.
68. 'The Indigenous Land Corporation: An assessment of performance five years on' (with D. Pollack), *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 60 (4): 67–79, 2001.
69. 'Can quality independent research in Indigenous affairs be influential? Personal reflections on the Reeves Land Rights Inquiry and its aftermath', *Australian Aboriginal Studies*, 2001/2: 12–17, 2001.
70. 'The political economy of a Treaty: Opportunities and challenges for enhancing economic development for Indigenous Australians', *The Drawing Board: An Australian Review of Public Affairs*, 3 (2): 65–81, 2002.

71. 'Aborigines, tourism and sustainable development' (with J. Finlayson), *The Journal of Tourism Studies*, 14 (1): 78–91, 2003.
72. 'Evaluating Indigenous socioeconomic outcomes in the Reconciliation decade, 1991–2001' (with B. Hunter), *Economic Papers*, 22 (4): 1–15, 2003.
73. 'Invasion of the rubbish frogs' (with P. Whitehead and A.D. Griffiths), *Nature Australia*, Spring: 44–51, 2003.
74. 'People on country, healthy landscapes and sustainable Indigenous economic futures: The Arnhem Land case', *The Drawing Board: An Australian Review of Public Affairs*, 4 (2): 65–82, 2003.
75. 'Economic development and Indigenous Australia: Contestations over property, institutions and ideology', *The Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*, 48 (3): 513–34, 2004.
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367. Re-vitalising the Community Development Employment Program in the Northern Territory, Submission prepared in response to the Northern Territory Government's Review of Community Development Employment Program discussion paper (with W. Sanders), *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 05/2008*, 8pp., May 2008.
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374. Submission to the Australian Government's 'Increasing Indigenous Employment Opportunity' Discussion Paper, Including annotated chronology of the Community Development Employment Projects Program 1977–2008 by M. Johns, *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 16/2008*, 18pp, 2008.
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387. *Indigenous Freshwater Planning Forum: Proceedings, Outcomes and Recommendations* (with S. Jackson and P-L. Tan), Report for the National Water Commission, March, 33 pp, 2009.
388. 'A brief commentary in response to the Australian Government Discussion Paper 'Optimising Benefits from Native Title Agreements' and the report of the Native Title Payments Working Group' (with K. Jordan), Submission to FaHCSIA, *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 03/2009*, 9 pp, 2009.
389. Submission and verbal evidence to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into Community Stores in Remote Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Communities (with K. Jordan), *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 04/2009*, 11pp, 2009.
390. The untimely abolition of the Community Development Employment Program (with K. Jordan), *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 05/2009*, 8pp, 2009.
391. 'Wild Rivers and Informed Consent on Cape York', *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 02/2010*, 5 pp, 2010
392. 'Still he keeps rarrking rarrking: John Mawurndjul 2010' in *John Mawurndjul 2010*, Gallery Gabrielle Pizzi, Melbourne, 2010
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398. 'Equitable Treatment of Native Title Compensation and Benefits', *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 02/2011*, 7 pp.
399. 'The Draft Indigenous Economic Development Strategy: A Critical Response', *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 03/2011*, 10 pp.
400. 'Alternate Development for Indigenous Territories of Difference', *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 05/2011*, 6 pp.
401. 'Wild rivers and Indigenous economic development in Queensland', *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 06/2011*, 12 pp.
402. (with S. Kerins, J. Hunt, E. Ens, K. May, S. Russell and B. Fogarty). 'Indigenous Cultural and Natural Resource Management Futures', *CAEPR Topical Issue 9/2011*, 28 pp.

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411. 'Neoliberal assimilation', *Arena Magazine*, 132, 12–13, 2014.
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422. 'An Aboriginal Future Fund crying out for Leadership and Strategy' in P Cleary (ed.) in *Good hands: The people and communities behind successful Aboriginal solutions*, Oxfam, Melbourne, 32–36, 2019.

### **Full book reviews**

423. *The Origins of the Economy* by F.L. Pryor in *Journal of Economic Literature*, 17(4): 1442–4, 1979.

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426. *Aboriginal Sites, Rights and Resource Development* by R.M. Berndt (ed.) in *Mankind*, 15 (1): 68–9, 1985.
427. *Resource Development and the Future of Australian Society* by S. Harris and G. Taylor (eds), in *Mankind*, 15 (1): 68–9, 1985.
428. *Land Use and Resources in Desert Homelands* by S. Cane and O. Stanley in *Man*, (N.S.) 23 (1): 201–2, 1988.
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430. *The Nonprofit Economy* by B.A. Weisbrod in *Canberra Anthropology* 14 (1): 96–7, 1991.
431. *Constructive Drinking: Perspectives on Drink from Anthropology* by M. Douglas (ed.) in *Canberra Anthropology*, 16 (2): 131–33, 1993.
432. *Beautiful Lies: Population and Environment in Australia* by T. Flannery (with M. Hinkson), in *Australian Aboriginal Studies*, 2003/2: 109–111, 2003, available at
433. ‘Hughes’s Homelands’, A review of *Lands of Shame: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander ‘Homelands’ in Transition*, by Helen Hughes, in *Australian Book Review*, September, 10–11, 2007.
434. ‘The boy from Hope Vale’, A review of *Up From the Mission: Selected Writings*, by Noel Pearson, in *Australian Book Review*, July–August: 40–41, 2009.
435. ‘What “Liberal Consensus”? A review of *The Politics of Suffering: Indigenous Australia and the End of Liberal Consensus*’, by Peter Sutton, in [newmatilda.com](http://newmatilda.com), 16 July 2009.
436. ‘Getting the Homelands Wrong’, a review of *A Different Inequality: The Politics of Debate About Remote Aboriginal Australia*, by Diane Austin-Broos in [newmatilda.com](http://newmatilda.com), 19 August 2011.
437. ‘Good Living Street: The Fortunes of my Viennese Family’, a review of Tim Bonyhady’s book of the same title, *Art Monthly* 240: 48–49, 2011.
438. ‘Unfinished Business: Chutzpah and Retreats in Perfecting “the Basis of our Citizenship”’, a review of *A Rightful Place: Race, Recognition and a More Complete Commonwealth* (Quarterly Essay 55) by Noel Pearson, in *Australian Book Review*, November 2014.

## Annex 2: Research Grants (since 2000)

### National Competitive Grants

- The Australian Research Council (with Professors G. Foley and A. Birch and many others). *The Aboriginal History Archive*. 2017–2019. Linkage Infrastructure, Equipment and Facilities grants. Approx. \$A640,000.
- The Australian Research Council (with Dr B. Hunter, Dr W. Sanders and Dr K. Jordan). *From welfare to work or work to welfare: Will reform of the Community Development Employment program help close the employment gap*. 2011–2015. A\$330,000.
- The Australian Research Council. *Hybrid economic futures for remote Indigenous Australia: linking poverty reduction and natural resource management*. 2008–2013. A\$616,795.
- The Australian Research Council (with Professor J.F. Fien, Professor R.R. Wakefield, Dr E.R. Charlesworth, Dr R. Horne, Associate Professor M. Christie). *More than a Roof Overhead: Meeting the Need for a Sustainable Housing System in Remote Indigenous Communities*. 2009–2011. A\$96,420.
- The Australian Research Council and Reconciliation Australia (as Industry Partner) *Understanding Building and Sustaining Effective Governance* (with Dr W. Sanders, D. Smith, M. Barcham, J. Glanville and Professor M. Dodson). *Indigenous Community Governance: Understanding, building and sustaining effective governance in rural, remote and urban Indigenous Australian communities*. 2003–2008. A\$981,039.
- The Australian Research Council (with Dr R.M. Baker and Professor P.J. Kanowski). *Learning from the development and implementation of Australia's National Indigenous Forestry Strategy*. 2003–2008. A\$28,000.
- The Australian Research Council (with Associate Professor P.J. Whitehead, Dr D.M. Bowman, Dr B.W. Brook and Dr D. Choquenot). *Managing endangered Banteng in a jointly-managed national park: contested values, Indigenous aspirations and resource use*. 2003–2007. A\$151,974.
- The Australian Research Council (with Rio Tinto and the Committee for the Economic Development of Australia as Industry Partners) *Indigenous community organizations and miners: Partnering sustainable regional development?* 2002–2008. A\$318,000.
- The Australian Research Council (with A. Griffiths and F. Salmon and the Bawinanga Aboriginal Corporation as Industry Partner). *Timber harvest management for the Aboriginal arts industry: socio-economic, cultural and ecological determinants of sustainability in a remote community context*. 2002–2007. A\$96,486.

### Other research grants (since 2001)

- Workshop grant from the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (with E Klein and J Mays) *Basic Income: a wicked solution to a wicked policy problem*. 2017–18. \$A9,000.
- Commonwealth Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities. *Project on Indigenous wellbeing and environmental management* under National Environmental Research Project funding. 2011–2015. A\$480,000.
- Grant from the Australia and New Zealand School of Government to prepare a research article for the electronic journal *Evidence Base*, 2011. A \$10,000.
- Commonwealth Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs. *Core support to CAEPR*. 2010–2013. A\$1,050,000.
- Sidney Myer Fund. *Indigenous Poverty Reduction and Natural Resource Management in North Australia*. 2011–2012. A\$745,000.
- Charles Darwin University. *Strategies for developing and financing an effective conservation and sustainable use economy in the Maningrida regional catchments Arnhem Land*. 2009–2011. A\$360,000.

- NSW Department of Environment, Climate Change & Water. *Socio-economic benefits of working on country (NRM park management) for Aboriginal people in NSW*. 2008–2011. A\$365,824.
- Sidney Myer Fund. *Indigenous Poverty Reduction and Natural Resource Management in North Australia*. 2007–2010. A\$900,000.
- National Water Commission. *Identification of allocated water for Indigenous commercial water use*. 2008–2009. A\$21,000.
- Central Land Council. *Welfare Comparison research project*. 2007–2008. A\$15,000.
- CRC for Tropical Savannas. *Socio-Economic Study of Indigenous Management of Dugong and Marine Turtles*. 2006–2008. A\$90,866.
- Commonwealth Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA). *Research Services Agreement between Department of Family and Community Services and CAEPR*. 2004–2007. A\$415,000.
- CRC for Tropical Savannas. *Comparative research on water property rights*. 2007. A\$31,900.
- Poola Foundation. *Indigenous land in Australia: holdings interests types and development potential*. 2006–2007. A\$32,455.
- CRC for Tropical Savannas. *Ecotrust: Assess and develop proposals for new institutional (organisational) arrangements to promote a conservation economy in northern Australia*. 2006. A\$23,818.
- Oxfam Community Aid Abroad. *CAEPR OXFAM Partner Agreement*. 2005. A\$70,000.
- Oxfam Community Aid Abroad. *Research Project on Aboriginal Land Rights*. 2005. A\$20,000.
- Commonwealth Department of Immigration and Citizenship. *Research and advice into general and specific matters and undertake work to support planning forums*. 2005. A\$33,000.
- Commonwealth Department of Immigration and Citizenship. *Research Funding Agreement between CAEPR and Office of Indigenous Policy Coordination*. 2004–2005. A\$1,050,000.
- New South Wales Department of Environment, Climate Change and Water. *The Economic Value of Wild Resources from the NSW Coast for Aboriginal Communities*. 2004. A\$29,000.
- Chifley Research Centre. *Research on CDEP under the auspice of the Chifley Research Foundation*. 2004. A\$25,000.
- Northern Territory Department of Community Development, Sport and Cultural Affairs. *Northern Territory Indigenous Art Industry Review*. 2003. A\$33,000.
- Reconciliation Australia. *Indigenous Finance and Banking*. 2002–2003. A\$36,520.
- Commonwealth Department of Social Security. *Provision of Core Research and Project Specific Work on Income Security and Related Income Security Issues*. 1993–2003. A\$1,365,000.
- Gulf Aboriginal Development Company Ltd. *Consultancy on Century Mine Agreement Review*. 2002. A\$11,000.
- Australian Competition and Consumer Commission. *Indigenous Consumer Protection and Competition Matters*. 2001–2002. A\$108,680.

### **Annex 3: Research Student Supervision (since 2002)**

#### **Chair of supervisory panel**

- Paul Cleary (Australia) – PhD (ANU) 2014. *Resources Boom, Benefit Sharing and Indigenous Australia*.
- Benedict Scambary (Australia) – PhD (ANU) 2008. *Indigenous people, mining and development*.
- Jennifer Koenig (Australia) – PhD (CDU) 2007. *Indigenous woodcarving and harvest sustainability*.
- Katherine Trebeck (Australia) – PhD (ANU) 2006. *Corporate social responsibility*.
- Robert Levitus (Australia) – PhD (ANU) 2004. *Aboriginal interests and mining*.

#### **Substantial co-supervisory role**

- Sarah Down (New Zealand) – PhD (ANU) 2018. *Māori and Minerals: Debating Rights*
- Megan Ferguson (Australia) – PhD (Menzies School of Health Research) from 2017. *A framework to inform food-related policy priority in remote Indigenous Australia*.
- Juliet Checketts (Australia) – PhD (ANU) 2016. *The Pulse of Policy: Mapping Movement in the Australian Aboriginal Policy World*.
- Elodie Fache (France) – PhD (University of Marseille) 2013. *Community rangers and development at Ngukurr, Northern Territory*.
- Marianne Riphagen (The Netherlands) – PhD (Radboud University Nijmegen) 2010. *Contemporary Indigenous Australian photography*.
- Bill Fogarty (Australia) – (ANU) 2010. *Education and remote Indigenous youth*.
- Sue Feary (Australia) – PhD (ANU) 2008. *National Indigenous Forestry Strategy*.
- Anke Tonnear (The Netherlands) - PhD (Aarhus) 2008. *Indigenous tourism in north Australia*.
- Sally May (Australia) – PhD (ANU) 2006. *Creating Community with an Arts Centre*.

**Annex 4: Submissions to Parliamentary and Departmental Inquiries  
(Almost all are publicly available in Hansard and/or on the CAEPR website)**

**\* Gave verbal evidence**

1. Altman, J.C. 1981. Submission to the Feral Animals Committee Buffalo Working Group, Department of Primary Production, Darwin, Northern Territory.
2. Altman, J.C. 1983. Submission on behalf of the Gagudju Association to Review of the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act, 1976-1982* by Mr Justice Toohey.\*
3. Altman, J.C. 1983. Submission to the Government of Western Australia, Aboriginal Land Inquiry.
4. Altman, J.C. 1985. Aboriginal Employment and Unemployment at Outstations, Submission to the Miller Committee of Review of Aboriginal Employment and Training Programs.\*
5. Altman, J.C. 1985. A Critique of the Commonwealth Government's Preferred National Land Rights Model. Submission to the Hon Clyde Holding, Minister for Aboriginal Affairs.
6. Altman, J.C. 1985. Aboriginal Outstation Communities: Some Economic Issues, Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs Inquiry into Aboriginal Homeland Centres.\*
7. Altman, J.C. 1987. Aboriginal Outstation Communities: Further Economic Issues, Further Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Reference: Aboriginal Homeland Centres.
8. Altman, J.C. 1988. Support Services for Aboriginal Communities: Some Economic and Political Considerations, Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Reference: The effectiveness of support services for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities.
9. Altman, J.C. 1990. Comments Prepared as a Discussion Paper on the Draft Report of the Review of the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) Scheme, Commonwealth Department of Finance.\*
10. Altman, J.C. 1991. Submission to the Commonwealth Department of Employment, Education and Training Review of the Training for Aboriginals Program.\*
11. Altman, J.C. 1992. Submission to the Department of Employment, Education and Training, National Employment and Training Plan for Young Australians.
12. Altman, J.C. 1995. Maintenance and promotion of Australia's Indigenous arts, cultures and cultural identity, Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs.\*
13. Altman, J.C., Arthur, W.S. and Sanders, W. 1996. Towards greater autonomy for the Torres Strait: Political and economic dimensions, Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs, *CAEPR Discussion Paper No. 121*, ANU.\*
14. Altman, J.C. 1997. Towards a more workable right to negotiate, Submission to the Parliamentary Joint Committee on Native Title and the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Land Fund.\*
15. Altman, J.C., Roach, L.M. and Liddle, L.E. 1997. Commercial utilisation of Australian native wildlife by Indigenous people, Submission to the Senate Rural and Regional Affairs and Transport Committee Inquiry into Commercial Utilisation of Australian Native Wildlife.\*



16. Altman, J.C., Sanders, W. and Smith, D. 2002. Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into Capacity Building in Indigenous Communities.\*
17. Altman, J.C. and Taylor, J. 2002. Submission on behalf of CAEPR to the Parliamentary Joint Committee on Corporations and Financial Services Inquiry into the Level of Banking and Financial Services in Rural, Regional and Remote Areas of Australia.\*
18. Altman, J.C. and Cochrane, M. 2002. Comment submitted on the Queensland Government's Wildlife Management Review Discussion Paper.
19. Altman, J.C. and Sanders, W. 2002. Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into Capacity Building Indigenous Communities, Submission No. 25, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, The Australian National University.
20. Altman, J.C., Hunter, B. H., and Johns, M. 2003. Submission to the Senate Community Affairs References Committee Inquiry into Poverty and Financial Hardship in Australia, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, ANU, Canberra.\*
21. Altman, J.C. 2004. Evidence as Witness to Canadian Senate committees Directorate, in session titled 'Examine and report on the involvement of Aboriginal communities and businesses in economic development activities in Canada'.
22. Altman, J.C. 2004. Submission to the Senate Select Committee on the Administration of Indigenous Affairs, Inquiry into the Administration of Indigenous Affairs, Submission No. 206, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, ANU, Canberra.\*
23. Altman, J.C. 2005. Submission, House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into Indigenous Employment.\*
24. Altman, J.C. and Sanders, W. 2005. Submission and evidence, Senate Select Committee on the Administration of Indigenous Affairs to consider the provisions of the *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission Amendment Bill 2004*, the government's mainstreaming of Indigenous programs, and related matters.\*
25. Altman, J.C. 2006. Submission on FaCSIA Discussion Paper "Access to Aboriginal Land under the Northern Territory Land Rights Act—Time for Change?", Submission to Office of Indigenous Policy Coordination.
26. Altman, J.C. 2006. Submission to the Senate Community Affairs Legislation Committee Inquiry into *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Amendment Bill 2006*.\*
27. Altman, J.C. 2006. Submission to the Senate Environment, Communications, Information Technology and the Arts Committee Inquiry into the Indigenous Visual Arts and Crafts Sector.\*
28. Altman, J.C., Hunter, B.H. and Sanders, W. 2006. Submission on Indigenous Potential Meets Economic Opportunity Discussion Paper (November 2006), Submission to DEWR Indigenous Servicing Consultations.
29. Altman, J.C. and Larsen, L. 2006. Submission for the Draft Kakadu National Park Plan of Management 2006.
30. Altman, J.C. and Larsen, L. 2006. Submission to the Inquiry into Australia's National Parks, Conservation Reserves and Marine Protected Areas, Submission to the Senate Environment, Communications, Information Technology and the Arts Committee, *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 07/2006*. \*

31. Altman, J.C. and Larsen, L. 2006. Submission to the indigenous Protected Areas Programme Review, Department of the Environment and Heritage, *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 07/2006*.
32. Altman, J.C. 2006. Opening comments to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into Indigenous Employment Success.
33. Altman, J.C. 2006. Opening comments to Senate Inquiry into Australia's National Parks, Conservation Reserves and Marine Protected Areas.
34. Altman, J.C. 2006. Private briefing to the Senate Environment, Communications, Information Technology and the Arts Committee Inquiry into the Indigenous Visual Arts and Crafts Sector.
35. Altman, J.C. and Hunter, B. 2006. Evidence to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into Indigenous Employment.\*
36. Altman, J.C. and Larsen, L. 2006. Evidence to the Indigenous Protected Areas Programme Review, Department of the Environment and Heritage.
37. Altman, J.C. 2007. Access to Aboriginal Land under the Northern Territory Land Rights Act, Submission in response to the FaCSIA Discussion Paper on Access to Aboriginal Land (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 03/2007*).
38. Altman, J.C. 2007. Inquiry into Australia's Indigenous Visual Arts and Craft Sector, Submission to the Senate Environment, Communications, Information Technology and the Arts Committee (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 04/2007*).\*
39. Altman, J.C. 2007. Evidence to the Select Committee on Substance Abuse in the Community, Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory, Darwin.
40. Altman, J.C. 2007. Opening comments (invited speaker) to Senate Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs *Inquiry into the Provisions of the Northern Territory Emergency Response Bill 2007 and Associated Bills*.
41. Altman, J.C., Hunter, B. and Sanders, W. 2007. Indigenous Potential meets Economic Opportunity Discussion Paper, Submission by CAEPR researchers to Department of Employment and Workplace Relations' Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) scheme Discussion Paper (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 05/2007*).
42. Altman, J.C. 2008. Submission to 'Increasing Indigenous Economic Opportunity: A discussion paper on the future of the CDEP and Indigenous Employment Programs' (Published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 14/2008*).
43. Altman, J.C. 2008. Submission to the Australian Government's 'Increasing Indigenous Employment Opportunity' Discussion Paper, including annotated chronology of the Community Development Employment Projects Program 1977–2008 by M. Johns (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 16/2008*).
44. Altman, J.C. 2008. Submission to The Northern Territory Emergency Response Review, (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 10/2008*).
45. Altman, J.C. 2008. Submission to the Inquiry into the *Family and Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (Emergency Response Consolidation) Bill 2008*.\*
46. Altman, J.C. 2008. Submission to the Senate Select Committee on Regional and Remote Indigenous Communities, with a focus on CDEP.\*

47. Altman, J.C., Biddle, N. and Hunter, B.H. 2008. The Challenge of 'Closing the Gaps' in Indigenous Socioeconomic Outcomes, Briefing paper prepared for the *Australia 2020 Summit* (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 08/2008*).
48. Altman, J.C. and Hunt, J. 2008. Evidence to New South Wales Legislative Council, Standing Committee on Social Issues, Inquiry into Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage.
49. Altman, J.C. and Jordan, K. 2008. Submission to the Department of Climate Change, a response to the 'Carbon Pollution Reduction Scheme (Green Paper)' (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 03/2008*).
50. Altman, J.C. and Jordan, K. 2008. Submission to the Senate Community Affairs Committee's Inquiry into Government Expenditure on Indigenous Affairs and Social Services in the Northern Territory.\*
51. Altman, J.C. and Jordan, K. 2008. Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into Developing Indigenous Enterprises (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 11/2008*).\*
52. Altman, J.C. and Kerins, S. 2008. Evidence to Senate Standing Committee on Rural and Regional Affairs and Transport Inquiry into Natural Resource Management and Conservation Challenges (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 15/2008*). \*
53. Altman, J.C., Kerins, S., Ens, E. and Buchanan, G. 2008. Submission to the Independent review of the Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 13/2008*).\*
54. Altman, J.C., Kerins, S., Fogarty, W. and Webb, K. 2008. Why the Northern Territory Government needs to support Outstations/Homelands in the Aboriginal, Northern Territory and National Interest, Submission to the Northern Territory Government Outstation Policy Discussion Paper (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 17/2008*).
55. Altman, J.C. and Sanders, W. 2008. Re-vitalising the Community Development Employment Program in the Northern Territory, Submission prepared in response to the Northern Territory Government's Review of Community Development Employment Program discussion paper (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 05/2008*).
56. Altman, J.C. 2009. Submission to the Finance and Public Administration Senate Inquiry into the Nation Building and Jobs Plan.
57. Altman, J.C. 2009. Submission to Australian Government Department of Resources, Energy and Tourism on Enhancing Australia's Economic Prosperity, Energy White Paper.
58. Altman, J.C. 2009. Submission to Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs on 'Possible housing and infrastructure native title amendments' Discussion Paper by Attorney-General's Department and Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs.
59. Altman, J.C. 2009. Submission to the Senate Legal and Constitutional Committee on *Native Title Amendment Bill (No. 2) 2009*.\*
60. Altman, J.C. and Jordan, K. 2009. Brief commentary in response to the Australian Government Discussion Paper 'Optimising Benefits from Native Title Agreements' and the report of the Native Title Payments Working Group, Submission to Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 03/2009*).

61. Altman, J.C. and Jordan, K. 2009. Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into Community Stores in Remote Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Communities (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No.04/2009*).\*
62. Altman, J.C. and Jordan, K. 2009. The untimely abolition of the Community Development Employment Program, Submission to Senate Community Affairs Committee Inquiry into the Family Assistance and Other Legislation Amendment (2008 Budget and Other Measures) Bill 2008 (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 05/2009*).\*
63. Altman, J.C. Kerins, S. Ens, E., Buchanan, G. and May, K. 2009. Submission to the Review of the National Biodiversity Strategy: Indigenous people's involvement in conserving Australia's biodiversity' (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 08/2009*).
64. Altman, J.C. 2010. Submission to Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee Inquiry into The *Wild Rivers (Environmental Management) Bill 2010 [No 2]* (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 02/2010*).
65. Altman, J.C. 2010. Submission to Senate Standing Committee on Community Affairs Inquiry into Indigenous Welfare Reform and Reinstatement of the *Racial Discrimination Act* (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 03/2010*).\*
66. Altman, J.C. 2010. Submission on Treasure Discussion paper 'Optimising Benefits from Native Title Agreements' and 'The Report of the Native Title Payments Working Group (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 04/2010*).
67. Altman, J.C. 2010. Submission on the Discussion Paper 'Leading practice agreements: maximising outcomes from native title benefits', *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 02/2011*.
68. Altman, J.C. 2011. 'The Draft Indigenous Economic Development Strategy: A Critical Response' (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue No. 03/2011*).
69. Altman, J.C. 2011. Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Economics Inquiry into Indigenous economic development in Queensland and review of the Wild Rivers (Environmental Management) Bill 2010 (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue 6/2011*).
70. Altman J.C. (with Seán Kerins, Janet Hunt, Emilie Ens, Katherine May, Susie Russell and Bill Fogarty) Submission to the review of the Caring for Our Country program, May 2011 (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue 9/2011*).
71. Altman, J.C. 2011. Submission to the Senate Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs (Legislation Committee) Inquiry into the Wild Rivers (Environmental Management) Bill 2011 (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue 6/2011*).
72. Altman, J.C. 2011. Submission to the Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs Legislation Committee Inquiry into the Native Title Amendment (Reform) Bill (published as *CAEPR Topical Issue 10/2011*).\*
73. Altman, J.C. (with Sean Kerins) 2011. Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Climate Change, Environment and the Arts Inquiry into Australia's Biodiversity in a Changing Climate.
74. Altman, J.C. 2012. Submission to the Senate Community Affairs Standing Committee Inquiry into the Stronger Futures in the Northern Territory and Social Security Amendment Bills 2011, Submission No. 360.\*
75. Altman, J.C. 2012. Submission to the Treasury Inquiry into the Tax treatment of Native Title Benefits.

76. Altman, J.C. 2012. Submission to the Inquiry into Tax Laws Amendment (2012 Measures No. 6) Bill 2012, House Standing Committee on Economics, Parliament House, Submission No. 2.
77. Altman, J.C. 2012. Submission to the Parliamentary Joint Committee on Human Rights Examination of legislation in accordance with the *Human Rights (Parliamentary Scrutiny) Act 2011* Stronger Futures in the Northern Territory Act 2012 and related legislation, Submission No 6.
78. Altman, J.C. and F. Markham 2013. Submission to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs Inquiry into the Native Title Amendment Act, 2012, Submission No. 25.\*
79. Altman, J.C. 2013. Submission to the Australian Government Department of Regional Australia, Local Government, Arts and Sport Review of the Resale Royalty Scheme, Submission No. 40.
80. Altman, J.C., 2013. Submission to the Review of Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies undertaken by ACIL Allen Consulting.
81. Altman, J.C., 2014. Submission to the Australian Law Reform Commission review of the Native Title Act 1993, Submission No. 27.\*
82. Altman, J.C., 2014. Submission to the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet on the Forrest Review: Creating Parity.
83. Altman, J.C. and F. Markham 2014. Submission into the Inquiry into the Development of Northern Australia, Submission No. 136.
84. Altman, J.C. and S. Bielefeld 2014. Submission to the Attorney-General's Department on proposed amendments to the Racial Discrimination Act.
85. Altman, J.C. 2015. Submission to the Senate Finance and Public Administration Committee Inquiry into the Commonwealth Indigenous Advancement Strategy tendering processes, Submission No. 18.\*
86. Altman, J.C. 2016. Submission to the Senate Finance and Public Administration Legislation Committee Inquiry into the Social Security (Community Development Program) Amendment Bill 2015, Submission No. 8.\*
87. Altman, J.C. and E. Klein 2016. Submission prepared for Richard Di Natali, The Australian Greens 'Indigenous policy challenges and The Australian Greens in 2016', 4 May 2016.
88. Altman, J.C. 2016. Submission on the Productivity Commission Draft Report on Marine Fisheries and Agriculture (August 2016), 14 October 2016.
89. Altman, J.C. and S. Bielefeld 2016. Submission to the Inquiry by the Joint Parliamentary Committee on Human Rights on Freedom of Speech, Submission 222, 5 December 2016.\*
90. Altman, J.C. 2017. Submission to the Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee Inquiry into the Native Title Amendment (Indigenous Land Use Agreements) Bill 2017, March 2017.
91. Altman, J.C. 2017. Submission to the Senate Finance and Public Administration References Committee Inquiry on the appropriateness and effectiveness of the objectives, design, implementation and evaluation of the Community Development Program (CDP), June 2017.\*
92. Altman, J.C. 2017. Submission to the Australian National Audit Office Inquiry into the Design and Implementation of the Community Development Programme, July 2017.

93. Altman, J.C. 2017. Submission (No. 118) to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Indigenous Affairs Inquiry into 'The growing presence of inauthentic Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander 'style' art and craft products and merchandise for sale across Australia', October 2017.\*
94. Altman, J.C. 2017. Submission to the Senate Standing Committee on Community Affairs Legislation Committee Inquiry into the Social Services Legislation Amendment (Cashless Debit Card) Bill 2017, October 2017.
95. Altman, J.C. 2018. Submission on the Attorney-General Department's Options Paper—Reforms to the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth), 28 February 2018.
96. Altman, J.C. 2018. Submission to Closing the Gap Refresh An Initiative of the Council of Australian Governments, posted May 2018 at <https://closingthegaprefresh.pmc.gov.au/what-others-think>.
97. Altman, J.C. 2018. Submission on the Discussion paper: Remote Employment and Participation, Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet, February 2018.
98. Altman, J.C. and F. Markham 2018. Submission (No.34) to the Senate Select Committee Inquiry into the Future of Work and Workers, January 2018.\*
99. Altman, J.C. 2018. Supplementary submission (No. 118A) to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Indigenous Affairs Inquiry into 'The growing presence of inauthentic Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander 'style' art and craft products and merchandise for sale across Australia', March 2018.
100. Altman, J.C. 2018. Submission on the Attorney-General Department's Exposure drafts native title reforms, 10 December 2018.
101. 'Submission to the Environment and Communications Legislation Committee Inquiry into Competition and Consumer Amendment (Prevention of Exploitation of Indigenous Cultural Expressions) Bill 2019 submission no. 5 August 2019.
102. 'A submission to the Productivity Commission on the Indigenous Evaluation Strategy', submission no. 23, August 2019.
103. (with F. Markham) Submission to the Select Committee on the effectiveness of the Australian Government's Northern Australia agenda, submission no. 13, September 2019.
104. (with F Markham) 'Submission to the Senate Standing Committee on Community Affairs Inquiry on the Adequacy of Newstart and related payments and alternative mechanisms to determine the level of income support payments in Australia', submission no. 77, September 2019.
105. (with F Markham) 'Submission to the Senate Standing Committee on Community Affairs Legislation Committee Inquiry into the Income Management to Cashless Debit Card Transition Bill 2019' submission no. 88, October 2019.
106. 'Submission to the Senate Legal and constitutional Affairs Committee on the Native Title Legislation Amendment Bill 2019, submission no. 5, November 2019.

## Annex 5: Key opinion pieces—national media, May 2007–April 2015

1. [‘Budgeting for all Australians, except the Indigenous ones’](#), *Crikey*, 10 May 2007
2. [Indigenous abatement scheme leaves government’s program for dead](#), *Crikey*, 18 May 2007
3. ‘How practical is the Howard plan for our ‘Indigenous emergency?’’, *Australians All*, June 2007
4. [‘Working on Country’ program: merging indigenous knowledge and science’](#), *Crikey*, 4 June 2007
5. [‘Yet another failed Howard experiment in Indigenous affairs?’](#), *Crikey*, 22 June 2007
6. [‘Stabilise, normalise and exit = \\$4billion. Cheap at the price?’](#), *Crikey*, 29 June 2007
7. [‘Senator Minchin, tens of millions won’t solve a multi-billion dollar problem’](#), *Australians All*, July 2007
8. [‘A drift towards disaster’](#), (with John Taylor), *The Australian*, 11 July 2007
9. [‘Scrapping CDEP is just dumb, dumb, dumb’](#), *Crikey*, 24 July 2007
10. [‘Scrapping CDEP is just plain dumb’](#), *ABC News Online*, 26 July 2007
11. [‘Rivers of grog: Mal Brough’s wedge too far’](#), *Crikey*, 6 August 2007
12. [‘“Emergency response’ or knee-jerk reaction?’](#), *ABC News Online*, 8 August 2007
13. ‘It’s always been a matter of trust’, *National Indigenous Times*, 9 August 2007
14. [‘The paradoxes of mainstreaming Indigenous Australians’](#), *Crikey*, 31 August 2007
15. [‘Land rights revisited: Good politics but terrible public policy’](#), *Crikey*, 20 September 2007
16. [‘In the name of the market?’](#), *Crikey*, 4 October 2007
17. ‘What chance for reconciliation, after the decade of disappointment’, *Australians All*, 24 October 2007
18. [‘The NT Intervention is unravelling’](#), *Crikey*, 28 November 2007
19. ‘There is hope for Indigenous people’, Opinion editorial, *The Age*, 16 April 2008
20. ‘Watch the gap: Indigenous policy focus needs change’, Opinion editorial, *Sydney Morning Herald*, 17 April 2008.
21. [‘Can we ever ‘Close the Gaps’ in Indigenous outcomes?’](#), *Crikey*, 17 April 2008.
22. [‘2020: My 200 words’](#), *Crikey*, 18 April 2008
23. [‘Closing the Gap rhetoric buys into Howard legacy’](#), *Crikey*, 15 May 2008
24. [‘Reflections on the NT intervention—one year on’](#), *Crikey*, 19 June 2008
25. [‘Understanding the Blue Mud Bay decision’](#), *Crikey*, 1 August 2008
26. [‘The Forrest Plan: Have they thought this through?’](#), *Crikey*, 5 August 2008
27. [‘Killing CDEP softly? Reforming workfare in remote Australia’](#), *Crikey*, 9 October 2008
28. [‘NT intervention: Macklin ignores review board in favour of anecdotes’](#), *Crikey*, 24 October 2008
29. [‘The new ‘quiet revolution’ in Indigenous affairs’](#), *Crikey*, 1 December 2008
30. [‘A nation building and jobs plan for Indigenous Australia’](#), *Crikey*, 12 February 2009
31. [‘Sorry Day anniversary: One year on, mind the gap’](#), *Crikey*, 13 February 2009
32. ‘NIT FORUM: A racist Intervention’. *National Indigenous Times*, 20 February 2009
33. [‘Budget status quo will just widen the gaps’](#), *Crikey*, 14 May 2009
34. [‘No movement on the outstations’](#), *Sydney Morning Herald*, 26 May 2009
35. ‘Working future and outstations: Sure to fail?’, *National Indigenous Times*, 25 June 2009
36. [‘After the NT intervention: Violence up, malnutrition up, truancy up’](#), *Crikey*, 9 November 2009
37. [‘Closing the gap between rhetoric and reality’](#), *The Drum Unleashed*, *ABC Online*, 17 May 2010
38. [‘Canberra consensus hurting black progress’](#), *Tracker*, April 2011. (Also published in *Australia Institute News*, Vol., 66, July 2011)
39. [‘Debunking the culture theory myth’](#), *Tracker*, May 2011
40. [‘She said...he said: Debating the Intervention’](#), *Tracker*, May 2011

41. [‘Important questions for policy makers’](#), *The Drum Opinion*, 16 May 2011
42. [‘Fairly debating diverse Aboriginal futures’](#), *Tracker*, June 2011
43. [‘Yes, no, maybe ... Prime Minister’](#), *Tracker*, July 2011
44. [‘Indigenous unemployment rises under Labor: ABS, Opinion editorial’](#), *Tracker*, July 2011
45. [‘Party politics set back native title rights’](#), *Tracker*, July 2011
46. [‘Noel Pearson’s policies embraced by white Australia, but how effective are they?’](#), *The Conversation*, 9 August 2011.
47. [‘Big dollars and little sense’](#), *Tracker*, September 2011.
48. [‘Helping the homelands’](#), *Tracker*, October 2011 (also [‘Economic rationalism hits the homeland’](#), *Crikey*, 10 October 2011).
49. [‘Homeland communities destroyed to save a bit of cash’](#), *The Conversation*, 7 October 2011.
50. [‘A new Intervention?’](#), *Tracker*, November 2011 (also [‘The Intervention is dead, long live the Intervention’](#), *Crikey* 1 November 2011).
51. [‘The cunning of consultation’](#), *Tracker*, December 2011 (also [‘The cunning of consultation: school attendance and welfare reform’](#), *Crikey*, 02 December 2011).
52. [‘Advance Australia Fair?’](#), *Tracker*, February 2012: 37 (also [‘Will Constitutional recognition Advance Australia fair?’](#), *Crikey*, 10 February 2012).
53. [‘Policy by numbers a dangerous charade’](#), *Tracker*, March 2012 (also [‘Closing the gap: policy by numbers a dangerous charade’](#), *Crikey*, 6 March 2012,).
54. [‘Stronger Futures juggernaut hits a few potholes’](#), *Tracker*, April 2012:16–17 (also [‘Stronger Futures juggernaut hits some potholes’](#), *Crikey*, 2 April 2012).
55. [‘Another decade for homelands policy debacle’](#), *Tracker*, May 2012: 22–23 (also [‘Homelands policy debacle set to continue for a decade’](#), *Crikey*, 9 May 2012).
56. [‘Five years on... NT communities are still not normalised’](#), *Tracker*, June 2012: 42–43 (also [‘NT prescribed communities: not normalised, exited, eliminated’](#), *Crikey*, 12 June 2012).
57. (with Hinkson, M.) [‘NT Intervention five years on: no dent in Indigenous disadvantage’](#), *Crikey*, 21 June 2012.
58. [‘No corner turned on Indigenous housing’](#), *Crikey*, 15 June 2012.
59. [‘In for a penny, in for a pound’](#), *Tracker*, July 2012: 34–35 (also [‘NT Intervention: What happened to outcomes?’](#), *Crikey*, 12 July 2012).
60. [‘Rethinking the black jobs dilemma’](#), *Tracker*, August 2012: 36–37 (also [‘Rethinking the persistent indigenous employment problem’](#), *Crikey*, 10 August 2012).
61. [‘Aboriginal expenditure—it’s a white thing’](#), *Tracker*, September 2012: 20–21 (also [‘Black government expenditure—it’s a white thing’](#), *Crikey*, 25 September 2012).
62. [‘Rudd’s quiet revolution gets noisier’](#), *Tracker*, October 2012: 28–29 (also [‘Rudd era indigenous truce collapses as governments collide’](#), *Crikey*, 30 October 2012).
63. [‘Finding the truth in the employment gap’](#), *Tracker*, February 2013: 36–37 (also [‘Seeking truth from facts in indigenous employment data’](#), *Crikey*, 11 February 2013).
64. [‘Homelands Extra: Read all about it’](#), *Tracker*, March 2013, 34–35 (also [‘Alison Anderson’s risky — and bold — NT homelands policy’](#), *Crikey*, 7 March 2013).
65. [‘From “Territory of Exception” to “Exceptional Territory”?’](#), *Tracker*, 3 April 2013: 14–15 (also [‘Adam Giles’ pie-in-the-sky indigenous jobs plan’](#), *Crikey*, 3 April 2013).
66. (with S. Kerins) [‘Banning Indigenous hunting won’t save dugongs’](#) *The Conversation*, 16 April 2013.
67. [‘Indigenous cultural policy: Creative Australia or creative accounting?’](#), *The Conversation*, 19 April 2013.
68. [‘Searching for the ‘real’ economy on Cape York’](#), *Tracker*, June 2013.
69. [‘Stand against Indigenous poverty’](#), *Tracker*, September 2013.
70. [‘An uncertain future under Abbott’](#), *Tracker*, October 2013.



71. [‘Seeing through the smoke and mirrors of a black job hunt’](#), *Tracker*, November 2013 (also [‘Abbott’s review into indigenous employment lacks legitimacy’](#), *Crikey*, 12 November 2013).
72. [‘Mining is not forever’](#), *Tracker*, February 2014 (also [‘Rio Tinto’s Gove plant never delivered on indigenous hopes’](#), *Crikey*, 13 February 2014).
73. [‘Black money needs re-think’](#), *Tracker*, March/April 2014 (also [‘Closing the gap on work: a misframed debate that needs new thinking’](#), *Crikey*, 10 April 2014).
74. [‘Horror budget has no dollars or sense’](#) *Tracker*, June 2014 (also [‘Abbott back to the future policy for Aboriginal advancement’](#), *New Matilda*, 17 June 2014).
75. [‘Remote jobs proposals are incoherent and inadequate’](#), *Land Rights News-Northern Edition*, January 2015, 4–5.
76. [‘Homelands under the hammer, again, from the aspiring PM for indigenous policy’](#), *Crikey*, 11 March 2015.
77. (with C. Moritz and E. Ens) [‘Remote Indigenous communities are vital for our fragile ecosystems’](#), *The Conversation*, 13 March 2015.
78. [‘The quest for the good life’](#), *Land Rights, News (Northern Edition)*, April 2015: 10–11.

## **Annex 6: Principal external roles**

### **International**

- Oceania research leader and Axis 3 co-leader, Livelihoods, Food Security and Coping with Neoliberal Growth, Centre for Indigenous Conservation and Development Alternatives, McGill University, Quebec (2015–2023)
- International participant, Domestic Moral Economy Project convened by Professor Karen Sykes (University of Manchester) and funded by the UK ESRC (2011–2015).
- Participant, Indigenous Rights Research Project convened by Professor Sachiko Kubota (Kobe University) and funded by Japanese Academic Research Council (2008–2013)
- Participant on project Indigenous Peoples, Consent and Benefit Sharing: Lessons from the San-Hoodia Case with colleagues at the University of Cape Town (Rachel Wynberg) and University of Central Lancashire (Doris Schroeder) (2007–2010)
- Participant on project Self-Determination, Self-Governance and Development for Indigenous Peoples through MoU with University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA (2006–2009)
- Member, International Advisory Board, Centre for Indigenous Governance and Development, Massey University, New Zealand (2004–2009)
- Consultant, UN Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva (2006–2011)
- Member, Australia/New Zealand Network of the Sustainable Use Specialist Group of the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (1996–2003)
- Member, UNESCO Kakadu Mission (1998)
- Member, Commission on Anthropology of Tourism of the International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Studies (1996–1998)

### **National and sub-national roles**

- Director and Chair of Board, Institute for Post-colonial Studies (2017–)
- Member, Advisory Board, University of Melbourne Masters of Development Studies Program (2016–)
- Member, Advisory Board, Centre for Future Work (2016–)
- Director, Karrkad-Kandji Ltd (2009–present, (Secretary 2009–2012)
- Policy Adviser, Australian Council of Social Service (2009–present)
- Member and now Chair, Research Committee, The Australia Institute (2009–present)
- Member, Policy and Advocacy Committee, Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (2009–2011)
- Member, Scientific Program Advisory and Evaluation Group, CRC for Tropical Savannas Management, Charles Darwin University (1994–2008)
- Member, Kakadu Research Advisory Committee, Department of Heritage and Environment and Parks Australia North (2005–2010)
- Member, Technical Reference Group, Turtle and Dugong Management Project, Northern Australia Indigenous Land and Sea Management Alliance (NAILSMA) (2004–2009)
- Member, Technical Review Panel advising on the development of the Integrated Natural Resource Management Plan and Investment Strategy for the Northern Territory (2005–2007)
- Chair, Fifth Year Review, TSCRC, CDU (2006)
- Member, Australian Bankers' Association and Reconciliation Australia Industry Roundtable on Indigenous Banking and Finance (2003–2005)
- Member, Board of Key Centre for Tropical Wildlife Management, Charles Darwin University (1999–2005)
- Member, Research Advisory Board, Vichealth Koori Health Research and Community Development Unit, University of Melbourne (1999–2004)

- Chief Ministerial Consultant establishing the Northern Territory Indigenous Arts Strategy (2003)
- ARC-appointed Chair, Committee of Review, 2<sup>nd</sup> year review, Tropical Savannas Management CRC, CDU (2003)
- Council for Aboriginal Reconciliation Independent Expert Reference Group developing Action Plans for Addressing Disadvantage and for Promoting Indigenous Economic Independence (1998–2000)
- Chair, An Alternative Model for 21<sup>st</sup> Century Land Rights Workshop, jointly convened by the Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research and the Northern Land Council (1999)
- Independent expert, Study Advisory Group, Kakadu Region Social Impact Study (1996–97)
- Member, Economic Development Advisory Committee, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (1995–96)
- Member, Commonwealth Review of Native Title Representative Bodies (1995)
- Member, Aboriginal arts industry, Interdepartmental Implementation Working Group (1990–93)
- Chair, Review of the Aboriginal Arts and Crafts Industry commissioned by the federal Minister for Aboriginal Affairs (1989)
- Member, Re-review of the Aboriginal Benefit Trust Account commissioned by the federal Minister for Aboriginal Affairs (1989)
- Chair, Review of the Aboriginals Benefit Trust Account commissioned by the federal Minister for Aboriginal Affairs (1984)

## Annex 7: Some Key Professional and ANU roles

### Professional

- Director, Original Power Limited (2018–)
- Chair, Board of Directors, Institute of Postcolonial Studies (2017–)
- Director, Arena Foundation (2017–)
- Editorial Board, Arena Magazine (2016–)
- Adviser to the Northern Land Council, Darwin (2014–2018)
- Member from 2009 and then Chair from 2012, Research Committee, the Australia Institute (2009–)
- Director and Trustee, Jimmy Little Foundation Board (2012–2017)
- Director and Trustee, Uncle Jimmy Thumbs Up (2012–)
- Foundation Director of Karrkad-Kanjdi Limited (2009–)
- Policy adviser, Aboriginal Peak Organisations of the NT (2010–2015)
- Adviser to Australian Greens on Indigenous policy (April 2010–)
- Member, concerned Australians, <concernedaustralians.com.au> (2009–)
- Quarterly columnist, Land Rights News – Northern Edition (2014–2018)
- Adviser to Amnesty International (2009–2014)
- Consulting Editor, *Arena Magazine* (2008–2016)
- Regular (monthly from 2011) Columnist, *Crikey* (2007–)
- Consulting Editor, *Arena Journal* (2006–)
- Editorial Board, *The Asia Pacific Journal of Anthropology* (2003–2019)
- Monthly Columnist, *Tracker Magazine*, 2011–2014
- Associate Editor, *Journal of Tourism Studies*, 1990–2005
- Advisory Editor, *Encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia*, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, 1990–94
- Resource Editor, *Annals of Tourism Research* (USA), 1990–94

### Within ANU

- Member, Governance Board, Climate Change Institute (2008–2015)
- Member, Advisory Board, National Centre for Indigenous Studies (2005–2010)
- Program convenor, Master of Applied Anthropology and Participatory Development (MAAPD) (Indigenous Policy) (2004–2010)
- Member, Executive, College of Arts and Social Sciences (2007)
- Member, Advisory Board, College of Arts and Social Sciences (2005–2006)
- Member, Research Committee, College of Arts and Social Sciences (2006)
- Member, Indigenous Australia Board of Studies (2003–2005)
- Board member, ANU Institute of Indigenous Australia (2003–2004)
- Board member, National Institute for Environment (2003–2004)
- Member, Divisional Research Committee—Social Sciences and Arts (2004)
- Member, National Engagement Working Group (2004)
- Board member, Centre for Indigenous Natural and Cultural Resource Management (1999–2005)
- Member, Anthropology Research Ethics Committee (2000–2003)
- External Assessor, Master of Applied Anthropology and Participatory Development course, School of Archaeology and Anthropology (2003)
- Member, Australian National University Institute for Indigenous Australia Steering Committee (2002)

- Interim Convener, Australian National University Institute for Indigenous Australia (2001–2002)
- Member, Graduate Advisory Committee (1999–2000)
- Member, ANU Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Academic Consultative Committee (1998–2000)
- Member, North Australia Research Unit (NARU) Advisory Committee (1991–99)

#### **Indigenous visual arts outreach**

- Advised the Museum of Contemporary Art, Sydney on the retrospective exhibition John Mawurndul: I am the Old and the New, 2018
- Collaborated closely with the Drill Hall Gallery at ANU for the John Mawurndjul Survey 1979–2009 and contributed to catalogue, 2009
- Director, *Arts Monthly Australia*, 2007–2014
- Advised the Jean Tinguely Museum, Basel, Switzerland on the exhibition <<Rarrk>> John Mawurndjul: Journey Through Time in Northern Australia, Schwabe Verlag, Basel, 2005–2006
- Co-curated the Aboriginal art exhibition Mumeka to Milmilngkan: Innovation in Kurulk Art at the Drill Hall Gallery, ANU, 2006
- Assisted artists, John Mawurndjul and Kay Linjiwanga, while in Basel for the John Mawurndjul: Image—World—Landscape Intercultural Symposium in 2005
- Delivered the Kenneth Myer lecture titled ‘Brokering Aboriginal art: A critical perspective on marketing, institutions, and the state’, at Bunjilaka Gallery, Melbourne Museum, 2005
- Advised the Art Gallery of New South Wales and Kuninjku artists from Maningrida Arts and Culture on a major exhibition and significant book *Crossing Country: The Alchemy of Western Arnhem Land Art*, 2004
- Co-curated *Outside In: Research Engagements with Arnhem Land Art*, Aboriginal art exhibition and co-authored catalogue, Drill Hall Gallery, ANU, 2001
- Approved Valuer, Commonwealth Taxation Incentives for the Arts Scheme (since 1998 called the Cultural Bequests Program), 1987–2007

## Annex 8: Main consultancy clients (in chronological order since 1977)

1. Department of Aboriginal Affairs, Canberra (1977) (with J.P. Nieuwenhuysen) Aborigines in the Economy project, University of Melbourne.
2. Development Studies Centre, ANU (1979) Report on outstations in the Maningrida region, Arnhem Land.
3. Arts Research Training Support Ltd (1981) Report on arts and crafts production in the Maningrida region for an Australia Council review of the Aboriginal arts industry.
4. Department of Aboriginal Affairs, Canberra (1982–83) (with N. Peterson) Aborigines and Mining Royalties in the Northern Territory project, The ANU.
5. Gagudju Association (1983) Report on use of mining royalties as submission to the Justice Toohey Review of the Aboriginal Land Rights Act.
6. Department of Aboriginal Affairs (1984) Chair of Review of the Aboriginals Benefit Trust Account.
7. Bureau of Labour Market Research (1985) (with L. Sommerlad) Rural Sharing Communities in NSW.
8. Central Land Council and Mutitjulu Community (1985–86) Impact of tourism on the Mutitjulu community, Uluru (Ayers Rock) National Park
9. Northern Land Council (1985) (with P. Cooke) Research on traditional land ownership in Western Arnhem Land for mining exploration negotiations.
10. Australian Council of Employment and Training (1987) (with L. Taylor) Report on the economic viability of outstations and homelands.
11. Department of Aboriginal Affairs (1988–89) (with P. Yu and C. McGuigan) Chair of the national review of the Aboriginal Arts and Crafts Industry.
12. Expert witness in the Federal Court copyright case *Bulun Bulun & Nejlam*, 1989.
13. Department of Aboriginal Affairs (1989) (G. Crough Chair) Member of team undertaking a review of the Aboriginals Benefit Trust Account.
14. Department of Aboriginal Affairs (1990) Participant in national review of the CDEP Scheme.
15. Resource Assessment Commission (1990) (with D. Smith) Kakadu Conservation Zone Inquiry: Employment and Economic Development Aspects.
16. Australian National Audit Office (1992) Expert advice on the regional administration of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission.
17. Resource Assessment Commission (1993) (with A. Ginn and D. Smith) Coastal Zone Inquiry: Aboriginal land and resource rights and management.
18. Northern Land Council (1994) (with D. Smith) Review of the Nabarlek Traditional Owners Association.
19. NT Office of Aboriginal Development (1994) Economic development options for Aboriginal people in the Northern Territory.
20. Seisia Community Council (1994) (with C. Burchett) The economic impact of tourism on the Seisia community, Cape York
21. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission and Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet (1995) (with D. Smith) First national Review of Native Title Representative Bodies.
22. Northern Land Council (1996) Review of the Gagudju Association.
23. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (1996) Participant in review of Councils and Associations legislation.
24. Gagudju Association (1996) Advice on business development in the Kakadu region.
25. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (1997) (with D. Smith) Lessons to be learnt from the Century Mine Agree negotiations under the Native Title Act framework.
26. Senator Robert Hill and Environment Australia (1996–97) Independent expert to the Kakadu Region Social Impact Study.

27. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (1997) (with J. Taylor) Consultant on the report *The Job Ahead* projecting employment growth.
28. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (1997) Provision of expert advice on the Mining Withholding Tax and potential for its abolition.
29. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (1998) (with D. Gillespie and K. Palmer) National Review of Outstation Resource Agencies.
30. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission and Ngurratjuta Aboriginal Corporation (1998) (with D. Smith) Review of the Ngurratjuta Aboriginal Corporation.
31. John Reeves QC (1998) Expert input on financial aspects of the Aboriginal Land Rights Act as a part of his comprehensive review.
32. Woodside Petroleum and Dwyer Durack (1998) Expert advice on the establishment of the Ngaluma-Indjibandi Foundation.
33. Environment Australia (1998) Australian Government nominee to the UNESCO Kakadu Mission.
34. Bawinanga Aboriginal Corporation (1998–99) Maningrida Arts and Culture Business Development Plan 1999–2002.
35. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (1998–1999) (with C. Fondum and H. Morphy) Valuation of the ATSIC national and regional collections of Aboriginal art.
36. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (1999) National Label of authenticity quality assurance assessment of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu assessment.
37. Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (1999) (with C. Fondum) Inventory, valuation and collection strategy for the Institute’s pictorial art.
38. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (2000) consultant on the equitable funding of Indigenous community –based art centres under the National Arts and Craft Industry Support Strategy.
39. Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (2000) Advice on the opportunity costs of Indigenous disadvantage for the Social Justice Report 2000.
40. Commonwealth Grants Commission (2000) Expert advice on the Indigenous Funding Inquiry.
41. Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (2001) Competition and consumer issues affecting Indigenous people in remote and regional Australia.
42. Department of Communications, Information Technology and the Arts (2002–2003) Developing e-commerce for Maningrida Arts and Culture.
43. Northern Land Council (2001) Expert witness in relation to the NT Supreme Court appeal in relation to payroll tax.
44. Queensland Department of State Development (2002) independent advice provided as a member of the Management Committee for the team conducting the first five-year review of the Gulf Communities Agreement, relating to the Pasminco Century mine project in North-West Queensland.
45. Cultural Ministers Council Statistics Working Group, DOCITA (2002) Member of Advisory Committee to guide the development of a framework for more comprehensive statistical data collection on the retail sales value of Indigenous art and craft product.
46. Northern Land Council (2002) Expert witness on the Timber Creek Native Title case.
47. Northern Land Council (2002) Expert advice on response to the Australian National Audit Office efficiency audit.
48. Ministerial Council for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs (2002–2003). Development of an Indigenous economic development strategy.
49. Tallegalla Consultants Pty Ltd (2003) Expert advice on Bawinanga Aboriginal Corporation Strategic and Succession Plan.
50. Northern and Central Land Councils (2003) (with R. Levitus) Expert advice on Commonwealth government proposals to reform the Aboriginals Benefit Account.

51. Northern Territory Government (2003) Commissioned to develop an Indigenous Arts Strategy for the Northern Territory.
52. Maningrida Arts and Culture (2003) Quality assurance report to Australian government on OZeCulture Making IT Work Grant to Maningrida Arts and Culture.
53. NSW Department of Environment and Conservation (2003) (with M. Gray) Economic value of wild resources for Aboriginal communities in the Wallis Lake area, NSW.
54. Chifley Research Foundation (2004) (with M. Gray and R. Levitus) The potential role of the CDEP scheme as an instrument for economic development.
55. Oxfam Australia (2005) (with J. Clark and C. Linkhorn) Expert report on land rights and development reform in remote Australia.
56. Land and Water Australia (2006) Consultant on Indigenous natural resource management issues.
57. North Australia Indigenous Land and Sea Management Alliance (2006–2008) (with G. Buchanan and others) Socioeconomic importance of marine turtle and dugong harvesting.
58. Central Land Council (2007) (with M. Johns) Welfare arrangements under the Northern Territory Intervention.
59. Oxfam Australia (2007) Expert report: The ‘National Emergency’ and land Rights Reform: Separating Facts from Fiction.
60. Land and Water Australia (2007–2008) (with S. Jackson and J. Morrison) Research on resource rights and usage of fresh water in central Arnhem Land and establishment of an Indigenous Water Policy Group in tropical north Australia.
61. National Water Commission (2008–2009) (with B. Arthur) Indigenous water rights for commercial purposes.
62. Department of Climate Change (2008–2009) (with K. Jordan and N. Biddle) Scoping study of the risks from climate change for remote Indigenous communities.
63. Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (2009) (with K. Jordan, G. Buchanan, S. Kerins, E. Ens, K. May) Indigenous interests in land and water for Northern Australia Land and Water Science Review.
64. Northern Land Council (2015–2016) Expert report (economist) on the Timber Creek Native Title Compensation Case.
65. Royal Commission into the Protection and Detention of Children in the Northern Territory (2017). Advisor to Commissioner Mick Gooda and staff of Royal Commission (pro bono).
66. OECD (2018–19) (with K Jordan and F. Markham) ‘Linking Indigenous communities and regional Development: Australia Overview’. Report to the OECD for a multi-country comparative study completed 15 March 2019.
67. Australian Government Solicitor and ACCC (20189) Expert report in Australian Competition and Consumer Commission v Birubi Art Pty Ltd (in liq) (No 3) [2019] FCA 996.