



Australian  
National  
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## Julie Ayling

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### **Academic Qualifications**

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- 1981 BA LLB (Hons Class 1), Macquarie University (Sydney)
- 1997 M. International Law, Australian National University (Canberra)

### **Professional Qualifications**

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- 1981 Legal Workshop, ANU.
- 1981 Admission as Barrister and Solicitor, ACT Supreme Court.
- 1985 Admission as Solicitor of the Supreme Court of NSW.

### **Present Employment**

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Research Fellow, Regulatory Institutions Network (RegNet), College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University.

### **Employment History**

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#### **Regulatory Institutions Network (RegNet), ANU**

March 2014–present

Research Fellow (0.6fte), ARC-funded Discovery Project DP140101156 *Energy governance and climate change: towards a low carbon economy.*

January–February 2014

Visiting Research Fellow.

#### **European University Institute, Department of Political and Social Sciences, Florence, Italy**

Nov 2011–April 2012.

Visiting Fellow.

#### **Regulatory Institutions Network (RegNet), ANU**

March 2008–December 2013 Research Fellow, ARC Centre of Excellence in Policing and Security (CEPS) - *Illicit Organisations Project.*

Oct 2004–February 2008: Research Officer and then Research Associate (as of February 2006),

International Centre for Security and Justice on ARC-funded project - *Resourcing Public Law Enforcement Agencies in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Coercion, Sale and Gift.*

Oct 2003–Oct 2004: Research Officer in Security 21: International Centre for Security and Justice, on the *Governance of Illicit Synthetic Drugs* project funded by the National Drug Law Enforcement Research Fund.

### **Rockefeller Foundation**

Aug/Sept 2002 Research Administrator for feasibility study on building the capacity of developing countries in intellectual property policy creation and analysis.

### **Regulatory Institutions Network (RegNet), Law Program. RISS, ANU**

Feb 2002–July 2002, Oct 2002, Dec 2002 (casual) Assisting RegNet academics with ARC Grant Applications and general administrative tasks. Research for Prof. John Braithwaite.

### **UK Commission on Intellectual Property Rights**

Sep–Oct 2001 Research Assistant on Study Paper 9 “Developing Countries and International Intellectual Property Standard Setting”.

### **Dr Alan Trosser’s Surgery, London**

Feb 2001–Oct 2001 Administrator and Medical Secretary (casual): NHS claims and secretarial work.

### **British Confederation of Psychotherapists, London**

Oct 2000–Oct 2001 Casual administrative work.

### **Self-employment**

Oct 2000–Oct 2001 Home tutoring in basic computing skills.

### **British Association of Psychotherapists, London**

Feb 1999–Oct 2000

Administrative Secretary (p/t) responsible for administering the MSc in Psychodynamics of Human Development (with Birkbeck College, University of London), the BAP’s External Courses and the Child Psychotherapy Clinic.

### **Department of Communications, Canberra**

1988–1998: Legal and General Branch (later Legal, Parliamentary and Coordination Branch) - Senior Legal Officer, subsequently joint Director of Communications Legal Group (p/t 1990-1998).

1987–1988: Senior Legal Officer, Broadcasting Policy and Planning Division.

### **Australian Broadcasting Tribunal, Sydney**

1985–1987

Senior Legal Officer and Acting Principal Executive Officer (1987), Legislation Section, providing legal services to members and staff of the Tribunal.

### **Commonwealth Attorney-General’s Department, Canberra**

1982–1985: Legal Officer/ Senior Legal Officer, in the General Counsel Division, providing legal advice on constitutional, international, public service and administrative law issues.

1981–1982: Legal Officer in the Administrative Law Review Branch.

## **Publications**

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### **Books**

J. Ayling, P. Grabosky and C. Shearing (2009) *Lengthening the Arm of the Law: Enhancing Police Resources in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, New York: Cambridge University Press.

### **Book Chapters**

J. Ayling (2014) Trading in Security: Issues in the Commodification of Public Security, in M. Gill (ed.), *The Handbook of Security*. Basingstoke, Hants: Palgrave Macmillan, Chapter 42, pp.936-958.

J. Ayling and R. Broadhurst (2014) Organized Crime Control in Australia and New Zealand, in L. Paoli (ed.), *Oxford Handbook of Organized Crime*. Oxford: OUP, pp.612-633 [online 17 December 2013 at <http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/>].

J. Ayling (2013) A Good Buy: Promoting Probity in Police Procurement, in A. MacVean, P. Spindler and C. Solf (eds.), *Handbook of Policing, Ethics and Professional Standards*, London; Routledge, pp.90-101.

- J. Ayling (2012) Australia, in M. Beare (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Transnational Crime and Justice*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- J. Ayling and R. Broadhurst (2012) The Suppression of Organized Crime: New Solutions and Problems, in T. Prenzler (ed.), *Policing and Security in Practice: Challenges and Achievements*, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave-Macmillan, pp.37-55.
- J. Ayling (2009) Contractualism, in J. Fleming and A. Wakefield (eds.) *Sage Dictionary of Policing*, London: Sage.
- J. Ayling, P. Grabosky and C. Shearing (2006) Harnessing Resources for Networked Policing, in J. Fleming and J. Wood (eds.) *Fighting Crime Together: The Challenges of Policing and Security Networks*, Sydney: University of New South Wales Press, pp.60-86.

### Peer-reviewed Journal Articles

- J. Ayling (2014) Going Dutch? Comparing approaches to preventing organised crime in Australia and the Netherlands, *European Review of Organised Crime* 1(1): 78-107.
- J. Ayling (2013) Harnessing Third Parties for Transnational Environmental Crime Prevention, *Transnational Environmental Law* 2(2): 339-362 [reprinted in R. White (ed.) *Green Criminology*, Vol. III: Criminal Justice Responses to Environmental Crime, Critical Concepts in Criminology Series, Routledge, 2014, ch.56].
- J. Ayling (2013) What Sustains Wildlife Crime? Rhino Horn Trading and the Resilience of Criminal Networks, *Journal of International Wildlife Law and Policy* 16(1): 57-80 [reprinted in R. White (ed.) *Green Criminology*, Vol. III: Criminal Justice Responses to Environmental Crime, Critical Concepts in Criminology Series, Routledge, 2014, ch.54].
- J. Ayling (2013) Haste makes waste: Deliberative Improvements for Serious Crime Legislation, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 46(1): 12-31.
- M. Mann and J. Ayling (2012) Capturing 'Organised Crime' in Australian Law, *CEPS Briefing Paper*, Issue 19, December, ARC Centre of Excellence in Policing and Security. Available at [http://www.ceps.edu.au/CMS/Uploads/file/Mann\\_Ayling%20issue%2019WEB.pdf](http://www.ceps.edu.au/CMS/Uploads/file/Mann_Ayling%20issue%2019WEB.pdf)
- J. Ayling (2011) Pre-emptive Strike: How Australia is Tackling Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs, *American Journal of Criminal Justice* 36(3): 250-264.
- J. Ayling (2011) Gang Change and Evolutionary Theory, *Crime, Law and Social Change* 56(1): 1-26.
- J. Ayling (2011) Criminalizing Organizations: Towards Deliberative Lawmaking, *Law and Policy* 33(2): 149-178.
- J. Ayling (2009) Criminal organizations and resilience, *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice* 37(4): 182-196.
- J. Ayling (2007/2008) Contractualism and Policing in the Public Interest, *Flinders Journal of Law Reform* 10(3): 341-355. Available at <http://dspace.flinders.edu.au/jspui/handle/2328/1825>
- J. Ayling and C. Shearing (2008) Taking care of business: Police as commercial security vendors, *Criminology and Criminal Justice* 8(1): 27-50.
- J. Ayling (2007) Force Multiplier: People as a policing resource, *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* 31(1) Spring: 73-100.
- P. Grabosky and J. Ayling (2007) Ambiguous Exchanges and the Police, *International Journal of the Sociology of Law* 35(1): 18-28.
- J. Ayling and P. Grabosky (2006) Policing by Command: Enhancing Law Enforcement Capacity Through Coercion, *Law and Policy* 28(4): 420-443.
- J. Ayling and P. Grabosky (2006) When Police Go Shopping, *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 29(4): 665-690.
- J. Ayling (2005) Conscriptio in the War on Drugs: Recent reforms to the U.S. drug certification process, *International Journal of Drug Policy* 16: 376-383.
- J. Ayling (1997) Serving Many Voices: Progressing Calls for an International Environmental Organisation, *Journal of Environmental Law* 9(2): 243-269.

### Book Reviews

- J. Ayling (2009) Book Review Essay, Police Practice and Research: An International Journal 10(2): 171-177.

## **Submissions to Parliamentary Inquiries**

Submission (with Roderic Broadhurst) to the South Australian Parliament Legislative Review Committee Inquiry into Criminal Intelligence, 8 April 2011. Oral evidence 8 June 2011.

Submission (with Roderic Broadhurst) to the Parliament of Australia Senate Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs Inquiry into the Crimes Legislation Amendment (Serious and Organised Crime) Bill (No. 2) 2009, 12 October 2009.

Submission (with Roderic Broadhurst) to the Parliament of Australia Senate Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs Inquiry into the Crimes Legislation Amendment (Serious and Organised Crime) Bill 2009, 21 August 2009.

## **Media**

Interview for Voice of America (radio) on ivory trafficking and burning, 15 May 2014.

Interview for Canberra Times on tattoo parlour shooting, 6 August 2013.

Interview for Voice of America (radio) on rhino horn trading and organised crime, 9 November 2012.

'Rhino horn trading & resilience of criminal networks', invited post at *IntLawGrrls* (<http://www.intlawgrrls.com/>), 27 October 2012.

'Govt could grasp this chance to draft better laws: Legislating as a knee-jerk reaction to crime is not effective', Canberra Times op-ed, 25 January 2012, p.19.

'Bigger push for better laws after bikies' court win', Canberra Times op-ed, 4 July 2011, p.11.

## **Working Papers**

Harnessing Third Parties for Transnational Crime Prevention  
*Transnational Environmental Crime Project, Working paper 3/2013.*

Going Dutch? Comparing Approaches to Preventing Organised Crime in Australia and the Netherlands  
*RegNet Research Paper No. 2013/12.*

What sustains wildlife crime? Rhino horn trading and the resilience of criminal networks  
*Transnational Environmental Crime Project, Working paper 2/2012.*

## **Awards**

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2010 Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology New Scholar Prize for the article "Criminal Organizations and Resilience" (International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice 2009).

2007 Outstanding Paper Award, Emerald Literati Network Awards for Excellence, for the article "When Police Go Shopping" (with Peter Grabosky; 2006, Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management).

## **Grant monies**

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LP 110100642 **Transnational environmental crime: applying network theory to an investigation of illegal trade, criminal activity and law enforcement responses**

A/Prof Lorraine M Elliott, Ms Julie Ayling, A/Prof Gregory L Rose

3 year project commencing January 2011 \$244,000

LP120200759 **Criminal services and the role of place in transnational crime in Asia**

Prof RG Broadhurst, A/Prof GR Wardlaw, Ms J Ayling, Prof AD Gordon, Dr N S Farrelly

3 year project commencing 2012-2013 \$331,512. Discontinued end 2013.

## **Presentations/Conferences/Training**

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'Cool-headed lawmaking for serious crime: A deliberative path', European Society of Criminology Conference, Prague, 11-13 September 2014.

- 'Regulating transnational environmental crime: Can future challenges be met with innovative solutions?', Green Criminology Conference, London, 7-8 July 2014.
- 'Comparing approaches in the Netherlands and Queensland', Invited presentation to Criminal Motorcycle Gangs Research Roundtable, Queensland Department of Premier and Cabinet, Brisbane, 11 April 2014.
- 'Future challenges in the Regulation of Transnational Environmental Crime', Transnational Environmental Crime Project: Black trade, criminal networks and enforcement responses, ANU, Canberra, 14 March 2014.
- 'Transnational Environmental Crime', presentation to visiting Hong Kong City University criminology students, ANU, 4 December 2013.
- 'Transnational environmental crime – analogies with the illicit trade in counterfeits', IP Crime, Counterfeit Goods and Illicit Trade: Law Enforcement Perspectives, Brisbane, 12 November 2013.
- Invited presenter in panel on 'Can the bikies be stopped?: Exploring policy and regulatory responses to Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs', EIDOS Congress, Gold Coast, 11 November 2013.
- 'Harnessing third parties for transnational environmental crime prevention', European Society of Criminology Conference, Budapest, 4-7 September 2013.
- 'Going Dutch: Comparing approaches to organised crime prevention in Australia and the Netherlands', International Serious and Organised Crime Conference, Brisbane, 29-30 July 2013.
- 'Responding to organised crime in Australia and Japan', International Conference on Asian Organized Crime, Hong Kong, 2-4 May 2013.
- 'Harnessing third parties for Transnational Environmental Crime Prevention', Transnational Environmental Crime Workshop, Canberra, 13 February 2013.
- 'To regulate or punish? Approaching the "bikie problem" systematically.' 25<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, Auckland, 27-29 November 2012.
- 'Sustaining transnational environmental crime networks?' Transnational Environmental Crime: Illicit networks and enforcement networks Conference, ANU, Canberra, 15 September 2011.
- 'Illicit Organisations in Australia and the Asia-Pacific' (with Rod Broadhurst) at the ARC CEPS International Conference: 'At the Nexus: New paradigms and practices in policing and security', Canberra, 6-8 Oct 2010.
- Participant (by invitation) in panel for Discussion Session on Understanding and Responding to Organised Crime, New Zealand Police Research Symposium, Royal New Zealand Police College, Porirua, 13 July 2010.
- 'Preventing and Disrupting Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs: the Australian Approach', Stockholm Criminology Conference, Sweden, 17 June 2010.
- 'Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs and Criminal Networks', Australian Federal Police Management of Serious Crime course (MOSC), Canberra, 23 February 2010.
- Participant (by invitation) in the Australian Crime Commission's Workshop on Alternate Futures for Organised Criminality in Australia, Australian Defence College, Canberra, 17-18 February 2010.
- 'Resilience in criminal networks', Illicit Networks Workshop, Centre for Transnational Crime Prevention, University of Wollongong, 14-15 December 2009.
- 'Legislative approaches to illicit organisations', 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference of the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, Perth, 22-25 November 2009.
- 'Legislating against illicit organisations', ARC Centre of Excellence in Policing and Security Annual Research Colloquium, 17-18 November 2009.
- 'Networks in Policing: Networks Involving Outsiders', Bruce Hall High Table on Networks in Policing – Law Enforcement Cooperation in Australia, Europe and the Asia-Pacific Region, Australian National University, 27 May 2009.
- 'Lengthening the Arm of the Law: Enhancing Police Resources in the 21st Century' (with P. Grabosky), Inaugural Australasian Human Rights and Policing Conference, Melbourne, 8-10 December 2008.
- 'Towards a Theory of Gang Evolution', 21<sup>st</sup> Annual Conference of the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, Canberra, 25-28 November 2008.
- 'Contractualism and Policing in the Public Interest', 20<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, Adelaide, 23-26 September 2007.
- 'Ambiguous Exchanges and the Police' (with P. Grabosky), Regulatory Institutions Network, Australian National University, 24 October 2006.
- 'When police go shopping' (with P. Grabosky), 19<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, Hobart, 7-9 February 2006.
- 'Harnessing Resources for Networked Policing'(with P. Grabosky), Policing, Security and Democracy Workshop, Australian National University, 23 June 2005.

## **Other activities/service**

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- RegNet's Bookclub coordinator 2008 - present.
- Member of ANU E Press Law Board 2012 - present.
- Editorial Board Member, *Trends in Organized Crime*, January 2015 – present.
- School of Regulation, Justice and Diplomacy representative on ANU's Law Library Committee 2011-2014.
- Reviewer for *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, *Trends in Organized Crime*, *Policing & Society*, the *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* and the *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*.
- Panel member for PhD students Budi Hernawan (RegNet CIGJ); Yunbo Jiao (International Relations Department, College of Asia and the Pacific);
- External Assessor PhD Confirmation 11 May 2012 - Monique Mann, Griffith University ("The Persistence of Organized Crime").
- ANU Early Career Researcher representative to ARC mid-term review of CEPS.
- CEPS administrative tasks as required.

## **Certified training**

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- ACSPRI Introduction to Social Network Research and Network Analysis 11-15 January 2010.
- Research Supervision Induction Workshop 10 July 2007.
- ACSPRI Introduction to Qualitative Research 18-22 January 2005.
- ACSPRI Qualitative Data Analysis 25-29 January 2005.

## **Memberships\Affiliations**

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- Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology (ANZSOC).
- International Association for the Study of Organized Crime (IASOC).
- European Society of Criminology (ESC).
- ESC Criminal Law Making Policy Working Group.
- International Green Criminology Working Group.
- Foundation member, Climate and Environmental Governance Network (CEGNet), ANU.
- European Consortium for Political Research Standing Group on Organised Crime (ECPR SGOC)
- Associate Investigator, ARC Centre of Excellence in Policing and Security (CEPS) (Griffith University).