

# Curriculum Vitae June 2008

**CLIFFORD D. SHEARING**

## **ACADEMIC BACKGROUND**

Ph.D. (Sociology), University of Toronto, 1977.

Specialization: Deviance, Social Theory, Philosophy of Science, Phenomenology.  
Course work taken at the Graduate Faculty, New School for Social Research, New York.

M.A. (Sociology), University of Toronto, 1968 (first class).

B.Soc.Sci. (Hons) (Sociology), University of Natal, 1967 (cum laude).

B.Soc.Sci. (Psychology/Sociology), University of Natal, 1965.

## **APPOINTMENTS**

Director, Centre of Criminology, University of Cape Town 2006 –

Professor and Chair of Criminology (professorship at the excellence level 1)  
University of Cape Town 2006 –

South African Research Chair in Security and Justice University of Cape Town, DST & NRF 2007 – 2011

Visiting Professor of Security Governance, Institute of Criminology, Oxford University, October 2006 –

Board of Directors, International Centre of Comparative Criminology, University of Montreal, 2005 –

Advisory Board, Socio-Legal Research Centre, Law School, Griffith University, 2003 –

Research Associate, International Centre for Comparative Criminology, University of Montreal, 2003 –

Associate Member, Institute of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Queen's University, Belfast, 2003 –

Visiting Professor, Department of Criminology, Keele University, 2003 – 2006.

Co-Director, Security 21: An International Centre for Security and Justice, Australian National University, 2002 – 2006

Professor, Law Program, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University, 2001 – June 2008.

Professor Emeritus, Department of Political Science, University of Toronto, 2001 –

Senior Fellow, Munk Centre for International Studies at Trinity College, University of Toronto, 2001 –

Extraordinary Professor, School of Government, University of the Western Cape, 1998 –

Director, Community Peace Programme, School of Government, University of the Western Cape, 1997 –

Associate Fellow, Massey College, University of Toronto, 1996 –

Director, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1993 – 98.

Academic Director, Community Peace Foundation, University of the Western Cape, 1995 – 97.

Director, Community Peace Foundation, University of the Western Cape, 1993 – 1995.

Visiting Fellow, Department of Law, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University, 1992.

Visiting Lecturer and Research Associate, Institute of Criminology, University of Cape Town, 1992 – 1993.

Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Cape Town, 1992 – 1993.

Visiting Research Professor, Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape, 1991 – 1993.

Professor, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1989 –

Associate Member, Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, University of Natal, 1990 – 1995.

Member, Board of Control, Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, University of Natal, 1988 – 1990.

Associate, Canadian Institute for Advanced Research, 1985 – 1989.

Senior Fellow, Woodsworth College, University of Toronto, 1985 –

Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law and Department of Sociology, University of Natal, 1985.

Associate Professor with Tenure, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1984 – 1989.

Cross Appointment, Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Toronto, 1981 – 89; Professor, 1989 – 2001.

Associate Professor, Woodsworth College, University of Toronto, 1981 – 89; Professor, 1989 –

Instructor, Woodsworth College, University of Toronto, 1976 – 1981.

Senior Research Associate, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1975 – 1983.

Co-ordinator of Graduate Studies, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1978 – 83; 1989 –

Academic Coordinator, Certificate Programme in Criminology, Woodsworth College, University of Toronto, 1981 – 1982; 1987 – 91.

Academic Coordinator, Certificate Programme in Law Enforcement and Administration, Woodsworth College, University of Toronto, 1979 – 91.

Research Associate, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1972 – 1975.

Research Fellow, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1967.

Research Assistant, Institute for Social Research, University of Natal, South Africa, 1966.

#### MAJOR UNIVERSITY COMMITTEES

Higher Degrees Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Cape Town, 2006 –

Research and Social Responsiveness Committee, Faculty of Law, University of CapeTown, 2007 –

Review and Search Committee for the Centre for Studies in Aging, University of Toronto, 1995.

Executive Committee, School of Graduate Studies, University of Toronto, 1993 –

Chair, South African Investment Policy Review Committee, University of Toronto, 1993.

Centre of Criminology Review/Search Committee, University of Toronto, 1988 – 89.

Degree Committee, School of Graduate Studies, University of Toronto, 1980 – 83.

Academic Advisory Council, Woodsworth College, University of Toronto, 1981 – 87.

Woodsworth College Council, University of Toronto, 1979 – 87.

Ontario Government Scholarship Selection Panel, 1979 – 80.

Centre of Criminology Review/Search Committee, University of Toronto, 1974.

#### PROFESSIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Editorial Board, The Open Criminology Journal 2007 –

Editorial Board, *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 1999 –

Board of Contributing Editors, Electronic Newsletter on "Policing in Democratic Societies", 1999 –

Advisory Board, Center on Crime, Communities and Culture, Open Society Institute, 1997 – 1999.

International Advisory Board, *The British Journal of Criminology*, 1996 –

Editorial Board, *Journal of Regulatory Law and Practice*, 1992 –

Associate Consultant, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 1991 –

Reviewer, *Police Studies*, 1995 –

Reviewer, *Economy and Society*, 1995 –

Reviewer, *Law & Policy*, 1991 –

Reviewer, *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 1990 –

Reviewer, *Criminology*, 1989 –

Editorial Board, *Policing and Society*, 1988 –

Reviewer, *Canadian Journal of Criminology*, 1988 –

Reviewer, *American Bar Foundation Research Journal/Law and Social Inquiry*, 1988 –

Associate Editor, *Critical Arts*, 1986 –

Editorial Board, *Natal University Law and Society Review*, 1985 –

Reviewer, *Law and Society Review*, 1983 –

Reviewer, *Social Problems*, 1982 –

Reviewer, *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, 1982 –

Reviewer, *Canadian Criminology Forum*, 1983-1985.

Faculty Advisor, *Canadian Criminology Forum*, 1979-83.

Associate Editor, *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, 1975-78.

#### POLICY CONTRIBUTIONS

Jamaican Ministry of National Security 2008. A New Era of Policing in Jamaica: transforming the Jamaica Constabulary Force (JCF). The report of the JCF Strategic Review Panel. Clifford Shearing was a member of this review panel 2007-2008. [www.mns.org.jm/Portals/0/JCF%20Strategic%20Review%202008.pdf](http://www.mns.org.jm/Portals/0/JCF%20Strategic%20Review%202008.pdf)

In Search of Security: The Future of Policing in Canada, Report by the Law Commission of Canada, (prepared initial draft with Philip Stenning), 2006.

"A Human Rights Policy Framework for Jamaican Policing" for Jamaican Ministry of National Security, 2003.

Commissioner, Independent Commission on Policing for Northern Ireland, established under the terms of the Northern Ireland Peace Agreement, 1998-1999.

Member, Task Team for Decentralisation of Policing Functions and Devolution of Powers, Ministry for Safety and Security, Government of South Africa, 1996-97.

Member, Multinational Panel to Inquire into the Curbing of Violence and Intimidation During the Forthcoming South African Election, Appointed by the Commission of Inquiry Regarding the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation (Goldstone Commission), 1993.

Member, Police Board of South Africa established under the provisions of the all party Peace Accord, 1992-1994.

Member, Multinational Panel Regarding Lawful Control of Demonstrations in the Republic of South Africa, Appointed by the Commission of Inquiry Regarding the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation, (Goldstone Commission), 1992-3.

Consultant, Commission of Inquiry Regarding the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation, South Africa (established under the provisions of the all party Peace Accord), 1991-

Consultant, Board of Inquiry on Activities of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police Related to Allegations Made in the Senate of Canada, 1991.

Consultant, External Review of the Canadian Forces Special Investigation Unit, Department of National Defense, Canada, 1990.

Consultant, Australian Attorney-General's Department, 1990.

Research Consultant, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, External Review Committee, 1987-

Consultant, Metropolitan Toronto Housing Authority, 1987-89.

Consultant, Toronto Transit Commission, 1987.

Consultant, Office of the Public Complaints Commissioner, Ontario, 1986-87.

Consultant, Hippo Valley Estates, Zimbabwe, 1986.

Consultant, Ontario Waste Management Corporation, 1986.

Research Consultant to the Chairman of the Special Committee to Study Procedures Under the Pensions Act, 1984.

Consultant, Law Reform Commission of Canada, 1979-80; 1984-85.

Consultant, National Museums of Canada, 1983.

Advisor, Canadian Human Rights Foundation's Police Powers Project, 1983.

Consultant, Bankruptcy Branch, Ministry of Trade and Commerce, 1982-83.

Advisor, Commission of Inquiry Concerning Activities of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police (MacDonald Commission), 1977-1981.

Research Advisor to the Commissioner, Commission of Inquiry Relating to the Security and Investigation Services Branch Within the Post Office Department, 1979-80.

Consultant, Ministry of the Solicitor General of Canada, 1979-80.

Consultant, Canadian Police College, 1979-80.

Consultant, Federal Solicitor General of Canada's Task Force on Law Enforcement, 1977.

Director of Research, Commission of Inquiry Related to Public Complaints, Internal Discipline and Grievance Procedures within the Royal Canadian Mounted Police (Marin Commission), 1974-76.

Member, Ontario Police Commission's Working Group on Police Training, 1973-74.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **BOOKS, SPECIAL ISSUES AND MONOGRAPHS**

Shearing, C. & Kempa, M. (forthcoming) *Policing - Conceptualisations and Practices of Security*. London & New York: Routledge

Ayling, J., Grabosky, P. & Shearing, C. (forthcoming) *Lengthening the Arm of the Law: Enhancing Police Resources in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Cambridge Studies in Criminology. Cambridge Press.

Shearing, C. & Wood, J. 2007. *Imagining Security*. Cullompton, Willan Publishing.

Shearing, C. & Wood, J. (eds). 2007. Re-shaping Policing: Ideas in Action. *Police Practice and Research, Special Issue*, Vol 8(2) May.

Stenning, P.C. & Shearing, C. (eds). 2005. Reforming Police - An International Perspective. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology, Special Issue*, Vol 38(2) August.

- Marks, M. & Shearing, C. 2005. *Special Focus on Policy Conundrums in Policing. South African Review of Sociology*, Vol 36(2).
- Shearing, C. & Marks, M. 2004. Policing in Transition: Multi-Agency. *Society in Transition*, Special Focus on Policing in Transition, Vol 35(2).
- Shearing, C., Dupont, B., & Wood, J. (eds). 2004. On the Governance of Security: A Dialogue. *Policing and Society, Special Issue*, Vol 14(1), March.
- Johnston, L. & Shearing, C. 2003. *Governing Security: Explorations in Policing and Justice*. London: Routledge.
- Bayley, D. & Shearing, C. 2001. *The New Structure of Policing*. Washington: The National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice.
- Brogden, M. & Shearing, C. 1994. *Policing for a New South Africa*. London & New York: Routledge.
- Gladstone, J., Ericson, R. V. and Shearing, C. (eds). 1991. *Criminology: A Readers Guide*. Toronto: Centre of Criminology.
- Shearing, C. & Stenning, P. C. (eds). 1987. *Private Policing. Criminal Justice Systems Annuals*, Vol. 23. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Shearing, C. 1984. *Dial-a-Cop: A Study of Police Mobilization*. (Research Report). Toronto: Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto.
- Shearing, C. & Stenning, P.C. 1982. *Private Security and Private Justice: The Challenge of the 80's*. Montreal: Institute for Research on Public Policy.
- Shearing, C. (ed). 1981. *Organizational Police Deviance: Its Structure and Control*. Toronto: Butterworths.
- Shearing, C. Farnell, M.B., & Stenning, P.C. 1980. *Contract Security in Ontario*. (Research Report Series). Toronto: Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto.
- Shearing, C. & Stenning, P.C. 1980. *Police Training in Ontario: An Evaluation of Recruit and Supervisory Courses*. (Working Paper Series). Toronto: Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto.
- Farnell, M.B. & Shearing, C. 1977. *Private Security: An Examination of Canadian Statistics 1961-1971*. (Research Report Series). Toronto: Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto.
- Watts, H. L. & Shearing, C. 1966. *Blood Donation: Attitudes and Motivation*. Durban: Institute of Social Research, University of Natal.

## COMMISSIONS OF INQUIRY

1999. Report of the Independent Commission on Policing for Northern Ireland: A New Beginning: Policing in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Independent Commission on Policing for Northern Ireland. (Participated in the writing of this report as a Commissioner).
1993. Report to the Commission of Inquiry Regarding the Curbing of Public Violence and Intimidation the Multinational Panel into the Curbing of Violence and Intimidation During the Forthcoming South African Election, Cape Town, August.
1992. Testimony of Multinational Panel Regarding Lawful Control of Demonstrations in the Republic of South Africa, held before The Commission of Inquiry Regarding the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation, Cape Town, July 9th. (with other Panel Members). This report has been published under the editorship of the Panel Chair: Philip Heymann (ed.), *Towards Peaceful Protest in South Africa*. Pretoria: Humanities and Sciences Research Council.
1991. Board of Inquiry on Activities of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police Related to Allegations Made in the Senate of Canada: Report. Available in French. (Responsible for analysis of findings and drafting of report)
1990. External Review of the Canadian Forces Special Investigations Unit: Report for the Department of National Defense, Canada. Available in French. (Responsible for analysis of findings and drafting of report)
1976. Report of the Commission of Inquiry Relating to the Public Complaints, Internal Discipline and Grievance Procedures Within the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. Ontario: Information Canada. Available in French. (Responsible for data collection, analysis of findings and drafting of report as Director of Research)

## GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

- Shearing, C. 2006. *In Search of Security: The Future of Policing in Canada*. Law Reform Commission of Canada's Report to the Minister of Justice, Government of Canada. (prepared first draft with Philip Stenning)
- Shearing, C. 1992. *Reflections on Police Management*. Discussion Paper: Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee. Ottawa: Minister of Supply and Services Canada (English and French).
- Shearing, C. 1990. *Post-Complaint Management: The Impact of Complaints Procedures on Police Discipline*. Discussion Paper: Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee. Ottawa: Minister of Supply and Services Canada (English and French).
- Shearing, C. 1988. *Suspensions: A Balanced View*. Consultant to planning and writing of this report Discussion Paper 1: Royal Canadian Mounted Police External

Review Committee. Ottawa: Minister of Supply and Services Canada. (English and French).

Atcheson, R.M., Hann, R.G., Palmer, J., Shearing, C.D., & Zaharchuk, T.M. 1980. *Study of Police Management Information Systems (Summary and Vols. 1-5)*. Ottawa. Minister of Supply and Services Canada.

Stenning, P.C. & Shearing, C. 1979. *Search and Seizure: Powers of Private Security Personnel*. A Study Paper prepared for the Law Reform Commission of Canada) Ottawa: Minister of Supply and Services Canada. (available in French)

Shearing, C., Matthews, C.J. & Lynch, F.J. Lynch 1977. *Policing in Canada: A Bibliography*. Ottawa: Research Division, Ministry of the Solicitor General of Canada.

Sue Corke and F. Jennifer Lynch. 1976. *Police Programs and Procedures Manual*. (3 volumes) Ottawa: Solicitor General of Canada and the Canadian Association of Police Chiefs.

Shearing, C. 1975. *Police Training in Ontario*. Toronto: Ontario Police Commission. (Contributed to preparation as a member of the Working Group on Police Training)

#### **TECHNICAL REPORTS**

Kempa, M. & Shearing, C. 2003. *A Human Rights Policy Framework for Jamaican Policing*. Prepared for Jamaican Ministry of National Security.

Shearing, C. 2002. *Crime, Rights and Order: Reflections on an Analytical Framework*. Paper prepared for a seminar on Crime, Public Order and Human Rights convened by the International Council on Human Rights Policy and the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, New York, October 21-22, 2002.

Hermer, J., Kempa, M., Shearing, C., Stenning, P. & Wood, J. 2002. *Policing in Canada in the 21st Century: Directions for Law Reform*. Report to the Law Commission of Canada. Ottawa: Law Commission of Canada.

Valverde, M., Levi, R., Condon, M., O'Malley, P. & Shearing, C. 1998. *Democracy in Governance: A Socio-Legal Framework*. Report for the Law Commission of Canada on Law and Governance Relationships.

Shearing, C. 1995. *Report to the Independent Committee of Inquiry into the Role and Responsibilities of the Police*. London.

Shearing, C. 1989. *MTHA Pilot Study Report*. For the Metropolitan Toronto Housing Authority.

Hann, R.G. Asbury, K. and Shearing, C. 1989. *MTHA Security Delivery System* (5 Volumes). For the Metropolitan Toronto Housing Authority.

Shearing, C. 1988. *Metro Toronto Housing Authority, Safety and Security Mid-Pilot Review*. For the Metropolitan Toronto Housing Authority.

Asbury, K., Hann, R.G. & Shearing, C. 1988. *Metro Toronto Housing Authority Safety and Security Committee: Consultants' Report for the First Phase*. Submitted to the Metropolitan Toronto Housing Authority.

Shearing, C. 1986. *The Future of Compliance*. For Ontario Waste Management Corporation.

Shearing, C. 1986. *Review of CELRF Concepts and Compliance Model*. For the Ontario Waste Management Corporation.

Shearing, C. 1985. *Museum Security Tender Specifications: Final Report. 1985*. For the National Museums of Canada.

Hann, R.G., Stenning, P.C., & Shearing, C. 1983. *The Bankruptcy Security Process: Final Report of the Bankruptcy Compliance Committee*. For the Superintendent of Bankruptcy, Ministry of Consumer and Corporate Affairs Canada.

Shearing, C. 1979. *Writs of Assistance Use in Canada*. For the Law Reform Commission of Canada

Stenning, P.C. & Shearing, C. 1978. *Private Security and Law Enforcement in Canada*. For the Ministry of the Solicitor General of Canada.

Farnell, M.B., Timmerman, J. & Shearing, C. 1975. *Make or Buy: A Question of Minimum Standards for Security Guards*. For the Ministry of the Solicitor General of Canada.

#### **ARTICLES IN BOOKS**

Berg, J. and C. Shearing (2008) 'Integrated Security: Assembling Knowledges and Capacities'. In Williamson, T. (ed) *The Handbook of Knowledge Based Policing: Current Conceptions and Future Directions*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.

Shearing, C. & Foster, D. 2007. "Back to the Future in South African Security: From Intentions to Effective Mechanisms" in Van der Spuy, E., Parmentier, S. & Dissel, E. (eds) *Restorative Justice: Politics, Policies and Prospects*. Cape Town: Juta Publishers. (Reprinted from *Acta Juridica* 2007).

Froestad, J & Shearing, C. 2007. Beyond Restorative Justice - Zwelethemba, a future-focused model of local capacity conflict resolution in Mackay, R., Bošnjak, M., Deklerck, J., Pelikan, C., van Stokkom, B., and Wright, M. (eds) *Images of restorative justice theory*. Frankfurt am Main, Germany, Verlag für Polizeiwissenschaft. ISBN 978-3-86676021-9.

Shearing, C. & Stenning, P. 1984. From the Panopticon to Disneyworld: The Development of Discipline in Gould, B. 2009. (ed) *Surveillance: Critical Concept in Criminology*. Routledge. Reprinted from Doob, A. and Greenspan, E. 1985. (eds) *Perspectives in Criminal Law*. Toronto: Aurora.

Stenning, P. & Shearing, C. (Forthcoming) Police Reform in J. Fleming and A. Wakefield (Eds) *The Sage Dictionary of Policing*, London: Sage.

Cartwright, J., Jenneker, M. & Shearing, C. forthcoming. A Grass Root Governance Model: South African Peace Committees in Luker, V., Dinnen, S. & Patience, A. (eds) *Law, Order and HIV/AIDS in PNG*.

Shearing, C. 2007. Policing our future in Henry, A. & Smith, D.J. (eds) *Transformations of Policing*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Froestad, J. & Shearing, C. 2006. Conflict Resolution in South Africa: a Case Study in Johnstone, G & Van Ness, D (eds) *Handbook of Restorative Justice*: 534-556. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Publishing.

Froestad, J. & Shearing, C. 2007. The Zwelethemba Model –Practicing human rights through dispute resolution (chapter 8) in Parmentier, S & E. Weitekamp (eds) *Crime and Human Rights*. Volume 9 in the Series "Sociology of Crime, Law and Deviance", part II Human Rights and Justice. Oxford, Elsevier Press.

Leman-Langlois, S. & Shearing, C. (forthcoming). Transition, Forgiveness and Citizenship : The South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission and the Social Construction of Forgiveness in Du Bois, F. and Pedain, A. *Justice and Reconciliation in Post-Apartheid South Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ayling, J., Grabosky, P. & Shearing, C. 2006. Harnessing Resources for Networked Policing in J. Fleming, J. and Wood, J. (eds) *Fighting Crime Together: The Challenges of Policing and Security Networks*. Sydney: University of New South Wales Press.

Berg, J. & Shearing, C. 2006. Private Policing. in Greene, J.R. (ed) *Encyclopedia of Police Science*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2 vols. New York: Routledge.

Froestad, J. & Shearing, C. 2006. Conflict Resolution in South-Africa: A Case Study in Johnstone, G. and Van Ness, D. (eds) *Handbook of restorative justice*. Cullompton, UK: Willan.

Berg, J. & Shearing, C. 2006. Plural Policing in South Africa: an African case in Jones, T. and Newburn, T. (eds) *Plural Policing*. London: Routledge.

Shearing, C. 2006. Reflections on the refusal to acknowledge private governments in Wood, J. and Dupont, B. (eds) *Democracy, Society and the Governance of Security*. Cambridge University Press.

Froestad, J. & Shearing, C. 2005. Prática da Justiça - O Modelo Zwelethemba de Resolução de Conflitos (Pp. 79-123) in Slakmon, C., Campos Pinto De Vitto, R. & Sócrates Gomes Pinto, R. (eds), *Justiça Restaurativa*. Brasília, D.F.: Ministério da Justiça do Brasil e Programa das Nações Unidas para o Desenvolvimento –Brasil.

Shearing, C. 2005. Governing Security: The Age of Diversity (Pp. 37-46) in Hunter, R. & Keyes, M. (eds) *Changing Law: Rights, Regulation and Reconciliation*. Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing.

Hermer, J., Kempa, M., Stenning, P., Wood, J. & Shearing, C. 2005. Policing in Canada in the Twenty-first Century: Directions for Law Reform (Pp. 22-91) in Cooley, D. (ed) *Re-imagining Policing in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Wood, J. & Shearing, C. 2005. Nodal Governance, Denizenship and Communal Space: Challenging the Westphalian Ideal in Steve Robins (ed.) *Limits to Liberation: Culture, Citizenship and Governance After Apartheid*. Oxford: James Currey Press.

Leman-Langloise, S. & Shearing, C. 2004. Repairing the Future: The South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission at Work (Pp. 222-242) in Gilligan, G. and Pratt, J. (eds) *Crime, Truth and Justice :Official Enquiry, Discourse, Knowledge*. Cullompton: Willan Publishing.

Shearing, C. 2003. Preface (Pp. xvii to xviii) in Wakefield, A. *Selling Security: The Private Policing of Public Space*. Cullompton, UK: Willan Publishing.

von Hirsch, A., Ashworth, A., & Shearing, C. 2003. Specifying Aims and Limits for Restorative Justice: A "Making Amends" Model? (Pp. 21-41) in von Hirsch, A., Roberts, J.V., Bottoms, A.E., Roach, K. & Schiff, M. (eds). *Restorative Justice and Criminal Justice: Competing or Reconcilable Paradigms*. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Shearing, C. 2001. The Most Critical Unresolved Issue Associated With Contemporary Democratic Policing (Pp. 99-114) in Amir, A. & Einstein, E. *Policing, Security and Democracy: Special Aspects of Democratic Policing*. Huntsville, TX: Office of International Criminal Justice.

Von Hirsch, A. & Shearing, C. 2001. Exclusion from Public Space in von Hirsch, A., Garland, D. & Wakefield, A. (eds), *Ethical Perspectives in Situational Crime Prevention*. Oxford: Hart Pub.

Shearing, C. 2001. Transforming Security: A South African Experiment (Pp. 14-34) in Strang, H. & Braithwaite, J. (eds) *Restorative Justice and Civil Society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Shearing, C. 1998. Theorising -- Sotto Voice. in Holdaway, S. & Rock, P. *The Social Theory of Modern Criminology*. London: University College London Press.

Shearing, C. 1997. Towards Democratic Policing: Rethinking Strategies of Transformation (Pp 29-38) in *Policing in Emerging Democracies: Workshop Papers and Highlights*. Washington DC: US Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice and US Department of State, Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs.

Shearing, C. 1997. Violence and the Changing Face of Governance: Privatization and its Implication (Pp. 263-278) in von Trotha, T. (ed) *Sociologie der Gewalt*. Kölner Zeitschrift Für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie.

Shearing, C. 1997. The unrecognized origins of the new policing: Linkages between public and private policing (Pp 217-229) in Felson, M. & Clarke, R. (eds) *Business and Crime Prevention*. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press.

Shearing, C. 1997. The Reinvention of Community Policing (Pp. 67-76) in Thomas, T. (ed) *The Politics of the City: A Canadian Perspective*. Toronto: Nelson Canada.

Shearing, C. 1996. Public and Private Policing (Pp 83-95) in Saulsbury, W., Mott, J., & Newburn, T. (eds) *Themes in Contemporary Policing*. London: Independent Committee of Inquiry into the Role and Responsibilities of the Police.

- Shearing, C. 1996. Rethinking security (Pp. 271-281) in Brochu, S. (ed) *Perspectives actuelles en criminology*. Montreal: International Centre for Comparative Criminology, University of Montreal.
- Shearing, C. 1995. Policing the New South Africa in Hanson, J. & McNish, S. (eds). *The Republic of South Africa: Prospects and Problems*. Toronto: The Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies.
- Shearing, C. 1995. Preface in Moore, D. & Forsythe, L. *A New Approach to Juvenile Justice: An Evaluation of Family Conferencing in Wagga Wagga*. Report to the Criminological Research Council. Wagga: Centre for Rural Social Research.
- Shearing, C. 1995. Reinventing Policing: Policing as Governance (Pp. 70-87) in Sack, F. & Vob, M., Frehsee, D., Funk, A. & Reinke, H. (eds). *Privatisierung Staatlicher Kontrolle: Befunde, Konzepte, Tendenze*. Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft.
- Shearing, C. 1994. Remaking the South African Police in Ncholo, P. (ed) *Towards Democratic Policing*. Cape Town: Esquire Press.
- Shearing, C. 1994. Security as Logistics in Ncholo, P. (ed) *Towards Democratic Policing*. Cape Town: Esquire Press.
- Shearing, C. 1994. The Fallacy of New Approaches to Policing in Ncholo, P (ed) *Towards Democratic Policing*. Cape Town: Esquire Press.
- Shearing, C. 1993 Alternative Forms of Policing in Glanz, L. (ed) *Managing Crime in the New South Africa: Selected Readings*. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- Shearing, C. 1991. Police Deviance and Accountability in Mathews, M.L., Heyman P.B. & Mathews, A.S. (eds). *Policing the Conflict in South Africa*. Gainesville: University of Florida Press.
- Shearing, C. 1993. A Constitutive Conception of Regulation (Pp. 67-79) in Braithwaite, J. & Grabosky, P. (eds) *Business Regulation and Australia's Future*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.
- Braithwaite, J., Grabosky, P. & Shearing, C. 1993. Introduction (Pp. 1-8) in Braithwaite, J. & Grabosky, P. (eds) *Business Regulation and Australia's Future*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.
- Shearing, C. 1991. The Relation Between Public and Private Policing (Pp. 399-434) in Tonry, M. & Morris, N. (eds) *Modern Policing*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gladstone, J., Ericson, R.V. & Shearing, C. 1991. Introduction in Gladstone, J, Ericson, R.V. & Shearing, C. *Criminology: A Readers Guide*. Toronto: Centre of Criminology.
- Stenning, P.C. & Shearing, C. 1991. Policing in Gladstone, J., Ericson R.V. & Shearing, C.D. (eds). *Criminology: A Readers Guide*. Toronto: Centre of Criminology.

- Stenning, P.C., Addario, S.M., Condon, M.G. & Shearing, C. 1991. Controlling interests: Two conceptions of ordering financial markets (Pp. 88-119) in Friedland, M.L. (ed). *Securing Compliance: Seven Case Studies*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Addario, S.M., Stenning, P.C. & Shearing, C. 1987. Behind union lines: The setting of evidentiary boundaries (Pp. 153-169) in Lowman, J., Menzies, R.J. & Palys, T.S. (eds). *Transcarceration*. Aldershot, Hampshire: Gower.
- Stenning, P.C. & Shearing, C. 1987. Reframing policing (pp. 9-18) in Shearing, C. & Stenning, P.C. (eds). *Private Policing*. Newbury Park: Sage.
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Shearing, C. 2001. Shifts in democratic governance and their implications for the governance of security, international workshop of participants of the *Project for Safe and just Communities*, Rosario, Argentina, 9<sup>th</sup> November, 2001.

Shearing, C. 2001. *Causes, Perceptions and Effects*, presentation at the *Crime, Public Order and Human Rights: Focus Meeting*, Geneva, November 18<sup>th</sup>, 2001.

Shearing, C. 2002. *Local Capacity Governance: Possibilities*, invited presentation to the Department of the Premier and Cabinet, Government of Queensland, Brisbane, 11-3-02.

Shearing, C. 2002. *Local Capacity Governance: Possibilities*, invited presentation at the Ipswich Community Service and Research Centre, University of Queensland, Ipswich, 12-3-02.

Shearing, C. 2002. *Rethinking Justice*, invited presentation at the Institute of Criminology, University of Cape Town, 10-5-02.

Shearing, C. 2002. *Symbolic and Instrumental Ordering*, invited presentation at the School of Government, University of Tasmania, Hobart, Tasmania, 21-6-02

Shearing, C. 2002. *Framing Policing*, invited presentation to the Management of the Tasmania Police, Hobart, Tasmania, 24-6-02

Shearing, C. 2002. *The Nodalization of Regulatory Space: Rethinking the Governance of Security*, invited presentation to the French Ministry of Interior, Paris, 4-7-02

Shearing, C. 2002. *Governing Security: Regulatory Possibilities*, invited plenary presentation, *Annual Meetings*, British Society of Criminology, Keele University, July 2002.

Shearing, C. 2002. *What future for public policing? Opening presentation in debate with Ian Blair, Deputy Commissioner, Metropolitan Police London*, *Annual Meetings*, British Society of Criminology, Keele University, July 2002.

Shearing, C. 2002. *Accountability and Policing*, invited presentation Northern Ireland Police Ombudsman's Office, Seminar Series, to lead a discussion on *Police Accountability, Operational Independence and the Reform Agenda in Northern Ireland*, Belfast, September 25<sup>th</sup> 2002.

Shearing, C. 2002. *What are we to do about justice? Invited presentation at the British Society of Criminology Seminar Series (Northern Ireland branch)*, Belfast, September 25<sup>th</sup> 2002.

Shearing, C. 2002. *What future public policing? Invited presentation Transitional Justice: Policing and Transistion*, University of Ulster, Belfast, 26<sup>th</sup> September 2002.

Shearing, C. 2002. *Reflection of the Current Developments and Challenges of Safe and Just Community Project*, presentation to a *Reflection Workshop* jointly organized by The Safe and Just Communities Project and the Centre for Social and Legal Studies, Buenos Aires, 9-11-02

Shearing, C. 2002. *Policing in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Conceptual and Practical Directions*, invited lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Rosario, Post Graduate Specialization in Criminal Law, Rosario, 12-11-02

Shearing, C. 2003. Refiguring the Public and Private within a Nodal Governance Framework, invited plenary presentation at the conference: *In Search of Security*, hosted by the Law Commission of Canada in Montreal, 19th February 2003.

Shearing, C. 2003. Private Sponsorship of Public Policing, presentation at the conference: *In Search of Security*, hosted by the Law Commission of Canada in Montreal, 19<sup>th</sup> February 2003

Shearing, C. 2003. Community Peace Program – ein erfolgreicher Ansatz in Südafrika und Argentinien! Auch ein kriminalpräventives Modell für Deutschland, presented to the *Arbeitsstelle Kinder- und Jugendkriminalitätsprävention*, Munich, May 29<sup>th</sup> 2003.

Shearing, C. 2003. Trends in Governance, *Graduate Student Seminar*, Department of Criminology, Keele University, 2-6-03.

Shearing, C. 2003. Nodal Governance and the Public Interest, *Faculty Seminar*, Department of Criminology, Keele University, 3-6-03.

Shearing, C. 2003. Innovations in Policing: Possibilities for Change, presentation to senior officers of the London Metropolitan Police, 4-6-03.

Shearing, C. 2003. Entrepreneurship and the Common Good, at the *American Society of Law and Society Annual Meetings*, Pittsburg, USA, 7<sup>th</sup> June 2003.

Shearing, C. 2003. Nodal Security at the international conference: *On the Past, Present, and Future of the Field of Police Studies*, June 12-14, 2003, at Eastern Kentucky University in Richmond, Kentucky, USA.

Shearing, C. 2003. Neighbourhood Decision Making and Models of Community Governance, invited presentation at a *Discussion Seminar*, Key Centre for Ethics, Law, Justice and Governance, Griffith University, Brisbane, 8-7-03

Shearing, C. 2003. Governing Security: New Regulatory Challenges, plenary presentation, *Australian Law Teachers Association Conference*, Brisbane, 8-7-03

Shearing, C. 2003. Transformations in the Governance of Security: Challenges for Police Organizations, invited presentation to senior Patagonian police officers hosted by the Undersecretary of Citizenship, Security and Labour, Government of Neuquen, Patagonia, Argentina, 18-7-03.

Shearing, C. 2003. Nodal Governance, invited presentation at a Faculty Seminar, School of Social and Cultural Studies, Victoria University of Wellington, Wellington, New Zealand, 22-7-03.

Shearing, C. 2003. Mandela's Hope, invited presentation at a Regulatory Institutions Network, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University, 5-8-03.

Shearing, C. 2003. Justice in the Risk Society, plenary presentation, Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminological Meetings, Sydney, 2-10-03.

Shearing, C. 2004. The Governance of Security: Thoughts on Sovereignty, presentation at the University of Hamburg, 2-2-04

- Shearing, C. 2004. The Future of Policing, opening session presentation, *Policing Conference*, Edinburgh University 13<sup>th</sup> May 2004.
- Shearing, C. 2004. Nodal Governance, Faculty Seminar, Law Department, London School of Economics, London, 2<sup>nd</sup> June 2004.
- Shearing, C. 2004. Re-governing Security, *Manheim Lecture*, London School of Economics, London, 9-6-04
- Shearing, C. 2004. Shaping Nodal Governance, seminar: *Confronting Globalization and the Neo-Liberal Challenge*, Department of Administrative and Organizational Theory, University of Bergen, 10-6-04
- Shearing, C. 2004. Local Capacity Governance in South Africa - A Model for Peaceful Coexistence, Department of the Sociology of Law, University of Oslo, 14-6-04
- Shearing, C. 2004. Accidental Ethnography, seminar presented in Social Research Methods, Sociology course, University of Canberra, 27-9-04
- Shearing, C. 2004. Shifting Governance: The Case of South African Policing seminar presented in Law, Order and Conflict in the Pacific, a course in the Masters in Applied Anthropology and Participatory Development, Faculty of Arts, Australian National University, 12-10-04.
- Shearing, C. 2004. Making Sense of Plural Governance, presentation in the Master's course on Environmental Management and Development, Asia Pacific School of Economics and Governance, 20-10-04
- Shearing, C. 2004. Governmentality, Security and Policing, intensive PhD course at the Institute of Criminology, University of Oslo, 21<sup>st</sup> and 22<sup>nd</sup> November 2004.
- Shearing, C. 2004. Reflections on Policing, seminar for Police Research Forum, Institute of Criminology, University of Oslo, 22<sup>nd</sup> November 2004.
- Shearing, C. 2005. Paradigms for Policing presentation at *A New Decade of Criminal Justice in South Africa: Consolidating Transformation*, Gordon's Bay, South Africa, 7-2-05.
- Shearing, C. 2005. Reflections of the Refusal to Acknowledge Private Governments, graduate seminar, Faculty of Law, University of Cape Town, 8-3-05.
- Shearing, C. 2005. Governing Security: Trends, Challenges and Opportunities, faculty seminar, Faculty of Law, University of Cape Town, 11-3-05.
- Shearing, C. 2005. Top-down meets bottom-up, *La Police et les Citoyens*, University of Montreal, Nicolet, Quebec, May 31st to June 2, 2005
- Shearing, C. & Kempa, M. 2005. Post-Patten Reflections on Patten, Public Lecture, Law Programme, Queen's University Belfast, 08 June 2005.
- Shearing, C. & Kempa, M. 2005. Policing in Partnership with the Community: Northern Ireland and Global Trends, Public Lecture, Committee on the Administration of Justice, Belfast, Northern Ireland, 09 June 2005.

Shearing, C. & Kempa, M. 2005. Trends in policing and global governance: a research agenda, Roundtable seminar, Transitional Justice Institute, University of Ulster, Jordanstown Campus, 10 June 2005.

Shearing, C. 2005. Criminology and the Fourth World, plenary lecture, *Scottish Criminology Conference: Criminology and its Publics*, Edinburgh, 2<sup>nd</sup> September 2005.

Shearing, C. & Kempa, M. 2005. Theories of Governance: Conceptualising Problems and Prospects in Governance, paper presented at the conference: *Governance of Health*, hosted by the Open Society Institute, held in Salzburg, Austria, 05-08 December 2005.

Shearing, C. & Leman-Langois, S. Transition, Forgiveness and Citizenship: The South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission and the Social Construction of Forgiveness. Paper presented at a workshop on *Justice and Reconciliation in Post-Apartheid South Africa* hosted by the Law Faculty, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, 12 & 13 December 2005.

Shearing, C. 2006. Restorative Justice: Moving Beyond Reparations presented at the international conference: *The Politics of Restorative Justice in South Africa and beyond*, Monkey Valley, Noordhoek Cape Town 21-22 September 2006.

Shearing, C. 2006. Who should the police be in an age of nodal governance? Plenary Presentation at Symposium: *Securing the future: Networked policing in New Zealand*, Wellington, New Zealand 22<sup>nd</sup> November 2006.

Shearing, C. 2007. Reflections on Criminology, Keynote Address, Status Quo Roundtable: *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, hosted by The Knowledge Fields Development Directorate of the South African National Research Foundation, Pretoria, March 29<sup>th</sup> 2007

Shearing, C. 2007. Panelist, Roundtable discussion: The Future of Security and the Security of the Future, Workshop on *Reconciling Liberty and Security*, Old Library, All Souls College, Oxford University, Friday 27<sup>th</sup> April 2007.

Shearing, C. 2007. Police: Past, present and future, Opening Keynote Address, *The Past, Present and Future in Policing*, Nordic Police Research Conference, Växjö University, Växjö, Sweden, 16th August 2007. ( Published as Shearing, Clifford (2008). The Past, Present and Future in Policing. In R. Granér & P. Larsson (eds) *Policing in Scandinavia. Proceedings from the Conference on Police Resewarch in Växjö August 2007.* ( Växjö University Studies in Policing no 005-2008) Växjö: Växjö University, Police Education and Training Programme)

Shearing, C. 2007. Making South Africans Safe: Possibilities and Prospects, Plenary presentation at the Criminological and Victimological Society of Southern Africa Conference: *Perspectives on Crime and Criminal Justice in Africa*, held at the University of Pretoria, South Africa 27-29 August 2007.

Shearing, C. 2007. Who should the police be in an age of polycentric governance? Opening, plenary address at Exploring New Frontiers and Looking at the Future of Policing, part of the *International Association of Law Enforcement Meeting: Planners*

*Annual Training Conference*, hosted by the Calgary Police Service in Calgary, 14<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> October 2007.

Shearing, C. 2008. Why Nexus Policing?: Reflections on the Shifting Imagining of Police. *Nexus Policing: Binding Research to Practice Conference, Melbourne* 26-28 May 2008

Shearing, C. 2008. Member of roundtable discussion. Regulation, Security and Justice Research Centre launch. School of Law, University of Manchester. The transformation of criminal justice: implications for policy and research Wednesday 10 September 2008. This involved a Question Time style round table discussion, chaired by Centre Director, Dr Toby Seddon.